Province of the
EASTERN CAPE
EDUCATION

Iphondo leMpuma Kapa: Isebe leMfundo
Provinsie van die Oos Kaap: Department van Onderwys
Porafensie Ya Kapa Botjahabela: Lefapha la Thuto

# NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

## KEREITI 12

## LOETSE 2026

# HISTORI P2

**MATSHWAO:** **150**

**NAKO:** **Dihora tse 3**

Pampiri ena e na le maqephe a 9 le atentamo e maqephe a 14.

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## DITAELO LE TLHAHISOLESEDING

1. Pampiri ena ya dipotso e na le KAROLO ya A le KAROLO ya B e ipapisitseng le moralo wa ditaba o behilweng tokomaneng ya CAPS

**KAROLO A: DIPOTSO TSE MOHLODING**

POTSO YA 1: CIVIL RESISTANCE, 1970s HO YA HO 1980s: SOUTH AFRICA

POTSO YA 2: HO TLA HO TEMOKRASE SOUTH AFRICA LE HO FIHLELA HO DIPEHELO KA TSE FETILENG

POTSO YA 3: PHELETSO YA CLD WAR TAOLO YA LEFATSHE LE LETJHA, 1989 HO FIHLELA JWALE

**KAROLO YA B: DIPOTSO TSA MOQOQO**

POTSO YA 4: CIVIL RESISTANCE, 1970s HO YA HO 1980s: AFRIKA BORWA

POTSO YA 5: HO TLA HA TEMOKRASE SOUTH AFRICA LE HO FIHLELA DIPEHELO KA TSE FITILENG: THAROLLO YA DIPUISANO LE GNU

POTSO YA 6: PHELETSO YA COLD WAR LE TAOLO YA LEFATSHE LE LETJHA: HO FIHLELA HONA JWALE

2. KAROLO ya A e na le dipotso tse THARO tse thehilweng mehloding. Boitsebiso bo hlokahalang ho araba dipotso tsena bo ka fumaneha ho ATENTAMO.

3. KAROLO ya B e na le dipotso tse THARO tsa moqoqo:

4. Araba dipotso tse THARO ka tsela e latelang:

   4.1. Bonyane e le NNGWE e tla tlameha ho ba potso e thehilweng mohloding mme bonyane e le NNGWE e be potso ya moqoqo.

   4.2 Potso ya BORARO ekaba potso e thehilweng mohloding kapa ya moqoqo.

5. O eletswa hore o sebedise bonyane hora e le NNGWE potsong ka nngwe.

6. Ha ba araba dipotso, bahlahlobuwa ba lokela ho sebedisa tsebo ya bona, bokgoni le temohisiso.

7. O tla be o se na monyetla ka hore feela o ngole mehlodi hape e le dikarabo

8. Nomora dikarabo tsa hao ka nepo ho latela mokgwa wa ho nomora o sebedisitsweng pampering ena ya dipotso.

9. Ngola ka makgethe le ka mongolo o balehang



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## KAROLO A: DIPOTSO TSE MOHLODING

Araba bonnyane potso E LE NNGWE, o se fete dipotso tse PEDI karolong ena. Mehlodi e hlokehang ho araba dipotso tsena e fumaneha ho ATENTAMO..

### POTSO 1: MASS DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT (MDM) E PHEPHEDITSE JWANG MELAO YA KGETHOLLO YA MMUSO WA APARTHEID KA 1980s?

Bala Mehlodi 1A, 1B, 1C le 1D mme o arabe dipotso tse latelang.

1.1 Sheba ho Mohlodi 1A.

1.1.1 Hlalosa lentswe *anti-apartheid groups* ka mantswe a hao. (1 x 2) (2)

1.1.2 Ke mokgatlo ofe, ho ya ka mohlodi, o simolotsweng jwalo ka mohlahlami ya kgahlano le apartheid ho United Democratic Front (UDF)? (1 x 2) (2)

1.1.3 Ke eng, ho ya ka mohlodi, eo UDF e e lebelletseng ho tswa ho MDM? (2 x 1) (2)

1.1.4 Tshwaela ka ditlamorao tsa polelo, ‘pehelo ya ho ikamahanya le MDM e itshetlehile ho phano ya Freedom Charter ya ANC’ moelelong wa ntwa kgahlano le apartheid. (2 x 2) (4)

1.2 Sheba Mohlodi 1B.

1.2.1 Hlalosa molaetsa o fetiswang setshwantshong ho ya ka defiance campaign ya MDM ya ‘Open Hospital’ kgahlano le kgethollo. (2 x 2) (4)

1.2.2 Tshwaela ka ho thehwa ha merabe ya baipelaetsi ho nkileng karolo letsholong lena. (1 x 2) (2)

1.3. Sheba ho Mohlodi 1A le 1B. Hlalosa hore thlahisoleseding e ho Mohlodi 1A e tshehetsa jwang bopaki bo ho Mohlodi 1B ho ya ka defiance campaigns tse hlophisitsweng ke MDM kgahlano le melao ya kgethollo ka 1989. (2 x 2) (4)



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1.4 Sebedisa Mohlodi 1C.

1.4.1 Hlwaya baetapele ba BABEDI ba neng ba tla etella pele mohwanto wa ho ya palamenteng ka la 13 Loetse1989. (2 x 1) (2)

1.4.2 Hlalosa se neng se bolelwa ke Tutu ka polelo ya hae, 'Leshome le metso e mehlano ke massacre … le haeba re shebana le dinomoro tsa bona feela, ke tlontlollo'', ho ya ka boemo ba karabelo ya mapolesa kgahlano le baipelaetsi. (2 x 2) (4)

1.4.3 Hobaneng, ho ya ka mohlodi, De Klerk a ileng a dumella letsholo ho tswela pele? (1 x 1) (1)

1.4.4 Hlalosa se neng se bolelwa ke De Klerk ka polelo ya hae, 'Lemati la South Africa e ntjha le bulehile. Ha ho bohlokwa ho e dihela (hatella) fatshe'. (1 x 2) (2)

1.4.5 Tshwaela ka bohlokwa ba mohlodi ona ho radiphuputso ya ithutang ka diketsahalo tse etsahetseng ka nako ya boipelaetso ba kgotso Holong ya Toropo ya Cape Town ka la 13 Loetse 1989. (2 x 2) (4)

1.5 Bala Mohlodi 1D.

1.5.1 Bolela mekgwa e MERARO eo mapolesa a sebetsaneng le baetapele ba MDM le baipelaetsi ba ileng ba tlola molao wa thibelo ya ditaelo tsa bona. (3 x 1) (3)

1.5.2 Hlalosa lentswe *defiance campaign* ho moelelo wa diketsahalo tse hlophisitsweng ke MDM ka Loetse 1989. (1 x 2) (2)

1.5.3 Qotsa bopaki ho tswa ho mohlodi bo bolelang hore mapolesa a sebedisitse matla a bona hampe Mitchell's Plain ka la 2 Loetse. (1 x 2) (2)

1.5.4 Hobaneng o nahana hore Lieutenant Gregory Rockman o ile a tshwaela ka hore basebetsimmoho ba itshwere ka jwalo ka 'dintja tse hlaaha tse nang le maikutlo a ho bolaya'? (1 x 2) (2)

1.6 O sebedisa tlhahisoleseding le mehloding e amehang le tsebo ya hao, ngola seratswana se mela e ka bang ROBEDI (mantswe a ka bang 80) o hlalosa hore MDM e phepheditse jwang melao ya kgethollo ya mmuso wa apartheid ka bo 1980. (8)

**[50]**



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## POTSO 2: TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION COMMISSION (TRC) E SEBETSANE JWANG LE POLAO YA PEBCO THREE?

Bala Mehlodi 2A, 2B, 2C le 2D ho araba dipotso tse latelang.

2.1 Bala Mohlodi 2A.

2.1.1 Ke eng, ho ya ka mohlodi, eo e neng e le merero ya mantlha ya ho thehwa ha Port Elizabeth Black Civic Organisation (PEBCO)? (1 x 1) (1)

2.1.2 Hlwaya diketsahalo tsa boipelaetso tse PEDI mohloding tseo PEBCO, jwalo ka lehlahana la UDF, le ileng la qala kgahlano le tse ding dihlahiswa. (2 x 1) (2)

2.1.3 Ke eng, ho ya ka mohlodi, e neng e le setsi sa thuto ya politiki ya ANC? (1 x 2) (2)

2.1.4 O nahana hore ke eng eo mapolesa a habile ho e fumana ka ho kwetela PEBCO Three? (2 x 2) (4)

2.2 Sheba Mohlodi 2B.

2.2.1 Hobaneng ha o nahana hore atikele e ne e hatisitswe leqepheng le ka pele la *Cape Times* ka Motsheanong? (2 x 2) (4)

2.2.2 Ho bolelwang ke polelo, '… ba (leloko) ha ba a ka ba tela ho batleng banna ho fihlela ba ba fumana – baphela kapa ba shwele', moelelong wa ho nyamela ha banna ba PEBCO? (2 x 2) (4)

2.3 Lebisa ho Mehlodi 2A le 2B. Hlalosa hore tlhahisoleseding e ho Mohlodi 2A e tshehetsa jwang bopaki bo ho Mohlodi 2B ho ya ka ho nyamela ha PEBCO Three. (2 x 2) (4)

2.4 Sebedisa Mohlodi 2C.

2.4.1 Hlalosa lentswe *Askari* ka mantswe a hao. (1 x 2) (2)

2.4.2 Hobane, ho ya ka mohlodi, Mamasela a ileng a romelwa ho tloha ho Vlakplaas ho ya Port Elizabeth? (1 x 1) (1)

2.4.3 Ha o nahana ke hobaneng ha mapolesa a ne a botsa dipotso ka kgatello ho baitseki ka nako ya pesonama? (1 x 2) (2)

2.4.4. Tshwaela ka botshepehi ba mohlodi ona ho rahistori ya ithutang ka tsamaiso ya amnesty ya TRC. (2 x 2) (4)

2.4.5 Ho ya ka mohlodi, Gasela o ile a tlatlatjwa jwang? (2 x 1) (2)



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2.5 Bala Mohlodi 2D.

2.5.1 Ke ho kae, ho ya ka mohlodi,moo baetapele ba baahi ba isitsweng teng ka mahahapa? (1 x 1) (1)

2.5.2 O sebedisa mohlodi le tsebo ya hao, hlalosa hobaneng ha TRC e hanetseng bahlekefetsi amnesty. (2 x 2) (4)

2.5.3 Hlalosa lentswe *abduction* ho ya ka moelelo wa mehato e nkilweng ke mapolesa a tshireletso kgahlano le PEBCO Three. (1 x 2) (2)

2.5.4 Hlwaya lepolesa la tshireletso le neng le hanelwe amnesty ke TRC ka abduction le ho bolaya baetapele ba bararo. (3 x 1) (3)

2.6 O sebedisa tlhahisolesding ho mehlodi e amehang le tsebo ya hao, ngola seratswana se mela e ka bang ROBEDI (mantswe a ka bang 80) o hlalosa hore Truth and Reconciliation Commision (TRC) e sebetsane jwang le polao ya PEBCO THREE. (8)

**[50]**



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## POTSO 3: GLOBALISATION E AMME JWANG MERUO YA DEVELOPED LE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES?

Bala Mehlodi 3A, 3B, 3C le 3D mme o arabe dopotso tse latelang.

3.1 Sheba Mohlodi 3A.

3.1.1 Hlwaya merero e MMEDI ya globalisation ho tswa mohloding. (2 x 1) (2)

3.1.2 Tshwaela ka se bolelwang ke polelo, 'Tsela ena ya tlhodisano e unnwe ho tswa mefuteng e fapaneng ya disebediswa, ho simolleng ha menyetla e metjha ya matsete ka ho bula mebaraka e eketsehileng le ho ntshetsa pele di raw material tse ntjha le disebediswa' (2 x 2) (4)

3.1.3. Bolela mekgwa e MERARO ho tswa mohloding, e bontshang hore mefuta e fapaneng ya disebediswa e matlafaditse jwang ditsi. (3 x 1) (3)

3.1.4 Hlwaya ho tswa mohloding naha efe kapa efe e industrialised e ipabotseng. (1 x 1) (1)

3.2 Sheba Mohlodi 3B.

3.2.1 Ke dife, ho ya ka mohlodi, diphetho tsa globalisation? (2 x 1) (2)

3.2.2 Hlalosa lentswe *developed countries* ka mantswe a hao. (1 x 2) (2)

3.2.3 Ke eng, ho ya ka mohlodi, karolo ya LEDCs mmarakeng wa lefatshe? (2 x 1) (2)

3.2.4 O sebedisa tlhahisolesding e tswang mohloding le tsebo ya hao, tshwaela hore hobaneng ha ho se tiiseletso ya hore moruo ho tloha matseteng a kahare o tla ba molemo ho baahi ba lehae. (2 x 2) (4)

3.3 Sebedisa Mohlodi 3C.

3.3.1 Hlalosa letshwao kemedi ya baokamedi kapa baetapele ba World Trade Organisation. (2 x 2) (4)

3.3.2 Hobaneng o nahana polelo, 'DINAHA TSE FUTSANEHILENG LE TSONA DI BATLA BORUI BA BONA HO RUA HO FETISA,'e bolelang ka melemo ya globalisation ho dinaha tse futsanehileng? (2 x 2) (4)

3.4 Bapisa Mehlodi 3B le 3C. Hlalosa hore bopaki bo ho mohlodi 3C bo tshehetsa jwang tlhahisoleseding e ho Mohlodi 3B ho ya ka tlatsetso ho kgolo ya moruo wa naha ya developed countries. (2 x 2) (4)



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3.5 Sebedisa Mohlodi 3D.

3.5.1 Hlalosa letnswe *multinational corporations* moelelong wa karolo ya MNC ho developed kapa developing countries. (1 x 2) (2)

3.5.2 O nahana hore ho bolelwang ka polelo, 'dimiliyone tse 14 tsa mesebetsi ya maAmerika e ne e le mathuleng a kotsi dekeiting e tlang'. (1 x 2) (2)

3.5.3 Hobaneng, ho ya ka mohlodi, bahanyetsi ba ne ba isa mesebetsi dinaheng tse ka ntle? (2 x 1) (2)

3.5.4 Tshwaela ka bofokodi ba mohlodi ona ho rahistori ya ithutang ka tshusumetso ya multinational corporations ho dinaha tse futsanehileng kapa developing countries. (2 x 2) (4)

3.6 O sebedisa tlhahisolesing e mehlodingi e loketseng le tsebo ya hao, ngola seratswana se mela e ka bang ROBEDI (mantswe a ka bang 80) o hlalosa globalisation hore e amme jwang meruo ya developed le developing countries. (8)

**[50]**



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## KAROLO B: DIPOTSO TSA MOQOQO

Araba bonnyane potso E LE NNGWE, empa e seng tse fetang dipotso tse PEDI, karolong ena.

Bolelele ba moqoqo wa hao bo tlameha ho ba maqephe a MARARO.

### POTSO 4: CIVIL RESISTANCE, 1970s HO YA HO BO 1980: SOUTH AFRICA: KODUWAYA APARTHEID KA BO 1980

Black Consciousness Movement e ne e kgollwa hore batho ba batsho batlemeha ho itokolla kelellong ba boele ba ikemele ntweng ya bona ya ho phephetsa mmuso wa apartheid ho tloha ka bo 1960 ho ya ho 1970.

Na o dumellana le polelo ee? Tshehetsa ntlhakemo ya hao ka ho sebedisa bopaki bo amohelehileng. **[50]**

### POTSO 5: HO TLA HA DEMOCRACY SOUTH AFRICA LE HO TLWAELANA LE MAEMO A FETILENG

Tsela e yang ho democracy e ne e tsebisahala ka ho hlaha ha diqhwebeshano le dikgohlano tse sa feleng tse sa kang tsa nyopisa dikgetho tsa pele tsa democratic South Africa ka 1994.

Sekaseka ka botebo polelo ena. Tshehetsa ntlhakemo ya hao o sebedisa bopaki ba histori. **[50]**

### POTSO 6: PHELETSO YA COLD WAR LE TAOLO YA LEFATSHE LE LETJHA: DIKETSAHALO TSA1989

Hlalosa ka moo diphetoho tsa Gorbachev ho Soviet Union mahareng a bo 1980 di bileng le tshusumetso ho FW de Klerk ha a tla tlisa diphetoho dipolotiking tse ileng tsa lelekellapele dipuisano tsa democratic South Africa.

Sebedisa bopaki bo amehang ho tshehetsa ntlhakemo ya hao. **[50]**

**TOTAL: 150**



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