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POTSO 1: MASS DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT (MDM) E PHEPHEDITSE JWANG EGREGATORY LAWS TSA MMUSO APARTHEID KA BO 1980

MOHLODI 1A

Mohlodi o ka tlase ke qotso e hlakisang sebopeho sa Mass Democratic Movement (MDM) South Africa ka 1989 le hore e phepheditse jwang melao ya kgethollo mmusong wa apartheid.

Mass Democratic Movement (MDM) e ne e le lebitso la selekane se sa rerwang (mahatammoho) wa sehlopha se kgahlano le apartheid ka bo 1980 ho ya maqalong a bo 1980. Jwalo ka mokgatlo o molaong, MDM ya thehwa jwalo ka mohlahlami wa United Democratic Front (UDF) kgahlano le apartheid ka mora maemo a qhomatsi a 1988 moo UDF hammoho le dihlopha tse ding tse ngatanyana tsa kganyetso di ileng tsa thibelwa ka katleho. UDF ya hlahisa lebitso 'Mass Democratic Movement (MDM)', mme ya re MDM e tlameha ho matlafatsa ba maemo a tlase ba boele ba tlise kaofela mekgatlo eo e ka thoko, ba ba kenyelletse ntweng. Bongata ba dihlopha tse neng di kgethollotswe pele ho kenyelletsa dihlopha tsa ba basweu le tsa mahaeng, di ile tsa mengwa ho Anti-Apartheid Conference e neng e hlophisitswe ke COSATU ka Loetse 1988. Mmuso ha o a ka wa e tjhaella monwana ya ba ya thibela seboka.

Le kamora 1988, MDM e ne e le lehlahana la nakwana ya selekane se sa tiyang sa baitseki ba kgahlano le apartheid ntle le molaotheo wa moshwelella, ntle le lethathamo la boloko le molaong, ntle le lekgotla taolo la naha kapa la lebatowa, ho se le baokamedi. Jwalo ka UDF, MDM e hohetse tshehetso ya yona e ngata ho tswa ho baahi ba batsho; dipehelo tsa dikamano le MDM di ne di itshetlehile ho phano ya Freedom Charter ya ANC.

MDM e unne setumo ka 1989, ha e ne e hlophisa letsholo la civil disobedience ka tshepo ya dikgetho tsa naha tse neng di hlophiseditswe ho nka sebaka ka Loetse ya selemo seo. Ho tella melao ya maemo a qhomatsi e neng e le ka nako eo, makgolokgolo a baipelaetsi ba batsho ba kena dipetlele le mawatle a 'ba basweu feela'. Kgweding yona eo, batho ba merabe kaofela ba ile ba hwanta ka kgotso ditoropong tse ngata ba ipelaetsa kgahlano le bokgopo ba mapolesa le melao ya kgatello.

[From https://photius.com/countries/south_africa/government/south_africa_government_mass_democratic_move~2494.html. Accessed on 23 January 2026]

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MOHLODI 1B

Setshwantsho (raditshwantsho ya sa tsejweng) se ka tlase se nkilwe ho 'ba basweu feela' Addington Hospital Durban ka la 2 Phato 1989. E hlakisa boitseko kgahlano le kgethollo jwalo ka karolo ya Mass Democratic Movement's (MDM) 'Open Hospital' campaign.



[From http://146.141.12.32/protest-about-segregation-in hospitals-at-adding to-hospital-in-Durban. Accessed on 23 January 2026.]

DESEGREGATE HOSPITALS

NUSAS SUPPORTS OPEN HOSPITALS

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MOHLODI 1C

Mohlodi o ka tlase ke qotso e tswang bukeng e ngotsweng ke rahistori, A Jeffery. E hlakisa diketsahalo tse etsahetseng ka nako ya mohwanto wa kgotso o neng o hlophisitswe ke Mass Democratic Movement (MDM) kgahlano le bokgopo ba mapolesa Cape Town ka la 13 Loetse 1989.

Ka ditlamorao (outcome) tsa dikgetho, MDM e ile ya itlama (tshepisa) ho matlafatsa defiance campaign. Tutu le Boesak ba ile ba re ba tla etellapele mohwanto ho ya palamenteng ha o ne o qala (simolla) ka la 13 Loetse 1989 ho bontsha ho kgena kgahlano le dipolao tse entsweng ke mapolesa ka letsatsi la dikgetho. Letsatsi pele ho boipelaetso Tutu o ile a phatlalatsa hore mohwanto o tla ya Holong ya Toropo ya Cape Town, ho e na le hore o ye palamenteng. O ekeditse ka hore mohwanto e tla ba wa kgotso le boitshwaro bo botle empa o hatelle hore ha ho no ba teng dipotso ka boipelaetso bo nyahladitsweng (boemisitsweng). 'Ba bolaile batho ba rona', o ile a rialo. Ha ho kgathalletsehe le hoba lenane la dipolao ke 23 jwalo ka ha a boletse pele, kapa 15 jwalo ka ha lepolesa le ile la rialo. 'Leshome le metso e mehlano ke massacre … le hoba re sebetsana le dinomoro tsa bona, e ntse e le tlontlollo.'

O kgothaditswe ke tiisetso e tswang ho Moruti Johan Heyns, moderator ya Dutch Reformed Church, hore mohwanto o tla hloka dikgoka, De Klerk o ile a dumella hore o tswelepele, ka ho re 'Re ke ke ra ba le democracy ntle le mehwanto ya boipelaetso.' De Klerk a eketsa ka hore ha ho lebaka la hore batho ba ntshe se mehopolong(tjhesehelo) ya bona ya diplotiki ka ho etsa pherekano ya boipelaetso kapa merusu. 'Lemati ho ya ho South Africa e ntjha le butswe. Ha ho bohlokwa ho dihela (hatella) fatshe, o ile a rialo.

Mohwanto o fetile ka kgotso o hlakisa ho lokollwa ha ANC. Difolakga tsa ANC di ile tsa fofiswa.

Diplacard tse nang le mepetjo a ANC a ile a bontshwa phatlalatsa, dipina tsa tokoloho tsa ANC di ile tsa binwa, le baetapele ba ANC ba ile ba roriswa. Tutu le Boesak ba ile ba bua le letshwele ba le sethaleng sa Holo ya Toropo, e neng e kgabisitswe ka diflaga tsa ANC mmoho UDF. Dipostera tsa 'Walk Cape Town Open' di ile tsa phatlalatswa. Mapolesa a ile a boloka boemo bo tlase, ha se ke ha e ba le kgato e nkuwang ho hatella ho kwalwa molomo ha ANC kapa notla UDF.

[From *PEOPLE'S WAR – NEW LIGHT ON THE STRUGGLE FOR SOUTH AFRICA* by A Jeffery]

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MOHLODI 1D

Mohlodi o ka tlase ke qotso e tswang bukeng e ngotsweng ke rahistori, A Jeffery. E hlalosa karabelo ya mmuso wa apartheid ho defiance campaigns tse hlophisitsweng ke Mass Democratic Movement (MDM) ka 1989.

Mapolesa a thibetse (hatella) fatshe, a tshwara kapa a kwalla ba bang ba baetapele ba 30 ba MDM ha mmoho le dikoro tsa batho ba tlotseng molao (ba sa mamelang) ditaelo tse behilweng. Vlok (Minister of Police) o ile a re o hlaketswe hore morero wa defiance campaign ke ho hatella mapolesa hore a tiise molao o fanang ka racial segregation hape ba hule phatlalatso e mpe setjhabeng nthong ena. Le ha ho le jwalo, maploesa a ne a sa sebetse ho hatella melao ya apartheid. Empa ba ne ba sa itokisetsa ho tiisetsa diketsahalo tsa civil disobedience tse ileng tsa lebisa karohanong, ho tjamelana, le dikgoka. Mosadi waTutu o ile a tshwarwa ha bedi ka nako ya boipelaetso bo seng molaong, ha Boesak le Tutu ka bobedi ba bona ba ile ba nkuwa ho iswa ntlwanatshwana.

Ho thibelwa ho ile ha hula ho se dumele ka bohale, taolo ya ngodiso ya US (United States) e bile le matshwenyeho a tebileng ka ho tshwarwa ha Tutu le mohatsae ba ba ba kopa mmuso ho dumella ho bua ka kgotso ho bontsha kganyetso dipolotiking. UK (United Kingdom), ditshwantsho tsa thelebishine le dikoranta di tsepamisitse maikutlo diketsahalong tsa mapolesa ha a tella ho kgase e llisang mahlo, dikanono tsa metsi, diphafa, le ho tshwara batho ba bangata emisa merusu.

Taolo ya maikutlo polotiking, ho bonahetse ka makgetlo a mangata hore mapolesa a ne a sebedisa matla a bona hampe e ne e hlakile haholo. Sena se bonahetse ho Mitchell's Plain ka la 2 Loetse, ha mapolesa a ne a otla bahwanti ba baipilaetsi ka melangwana (diphafa), a susumetsa e mong wa maloko a bona, Lieutenant Gregory Rockman, ho tshwaela ka hore basebetsimmoho le yena ba itshwere jwalo ka 'dintja tse hlaha tse nang le maikutlo a ho bolaya'. Tutu o ne a re ha a araba: 'Bongata ba batho ba etsa eka re na le maikutlo a phahameng ebile ba feteletsa ha ba tjho jwalo … e batlile e eba boteng ba mapolesa kamehla kapa diketso tsa bona tse qhokolang (ba kang) dikgoka. Empa jwale leftenante ya lepolesa e ile ya bona qosa mapolesa ka bokgopo mme a re ke ntho eo esale bolela.'

[From *PEOPLE'S WAR – NEW LIGHT ON THE STRUGGLE FOR SOUTH AFRICA* by A Jeffery]

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POTSO 2: TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION COMMISSION (TRC) E SEBETSANE JWANG KA PULAO YA THE PEBCO THREE?

MOHLODI 2A

Mohlodi o ka tlase o hlakisa sebopeho le merero ya Port Elizabeth Black Civic Organisation (PEBCO) ka Mphalane 1979 le ho hlalosa tsela eo boetapele ba kwetelwa (abducted) ke mapolesa a tshireletso ka 1985.

Port Elizabeth Black Civic Organisation (PEBCO) e ile ya thehwa ka Mphalane 1979 Port Elizabeth. Morero wa mantlha wa sehlopha e ne e le ho lwanela ditokekelo tsa batho ka ho nka karolo ho boitseki ba batho ba bangata… le ho tsepamisa maikutlo ho lekeng ho thusa ho ntlafatsa maemo a bophelo ba batho ba bangata hape le ho fedisa discriminatory laws Eastern Cape. PEBCO e ne e le lehlahana la United Democratic Front (UDF) le neng le etelletse pele dikete tsa batho ba neng ba bokana le ho hana ho sebedisa tse ding tsa dihlahiswa

PEBCO hape e ile ya ananela Freedom Charter ha e ne e amohelwa ke UDF. Freedom Charter, e thehilwe ka bo 1950, e ne e le setsi sa thuto ya politiki ya ANC e neng e bitswa ka ditokelo tse lekanang, ditokelo tsa botho le mmuso wa batho ka batho. PEBCO Three, Champion Galela, Sipho Hashe le Qaqawuli
Godolozi, e ne e le baitseki ntweng kgahlano le apartheid.

Hashe, Godolozi le Galela ba ne ba tobilwe bakeng sa fenethwa ka morero ke mapolesa a tshireletso ka 1985. Dikarolo tsa bona tsa mantlha ho PEBCO le ho ikamahanya le UDF e bakile hore e bonwe e le tshoso ho mmuso. Ka la 8 Motsheanong 1985, Sipho Hashe, Qaqawuli Godolozi le Champion Galela ba ne ba le tseleng ho ya boemafofane ho kopana le motho eo ho neng ho kgoleha hore ke British Consulate ya neng a e na le kutlwelobohloko bakeng sa bona. Le ha ho le jwalo, mohala oo ne e se wa nnete (wa maka) e ne e le lebaka feela la ho fumanq baetapele hore ba siye metse ya bona ho hore ba ka ba kwetelwa.

[From https://www.sahistory.org.za/sites/default/files/SMU%20-Tristan%20Kelly%20Hist%203377%20Final%20Paper%20PEBCO%203.pdf. Accessed on 17 January 2026.]

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MOHLODI 2B

Mohlodi o ka tlase, o nkilweng atikeleng ya koranta e nang le sehlooho 'Search for Missing PEBCO Men', e hlahileng leqepheng le ka pele ho *Cape Times* ka la 27 Motsheanong 1985. E hlalosa tsela eo ba maloko a bona ba ileng ba ikemisetsa ho batla banna ba nyametseng.

Search for missing Pebco men

Own Correspondent

PORT ELIZABETH. — Relatives of the three missing executive members of the Port Elizabeth Black Civic Organization (Pebco) said they would not give up their search for the men until they found them — dead or alive.

Pebco's general secretary, Mr Sipho Hashe, 58, president Mr Qaqawuli Godolozi, 30, and organizing secretary Mr Champion Galela, 32, disappeared mysteriously on May 8.

[From the *Cape Times*, 27 May 1985]

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MOHLODI 2C

Mohlodi ona o lebisitswe ho maipolelo a Mamasela ho mamelweng ha Port Elizabeth amnesty ka 1997. E bontsha qetello e bohloko ya PEBCO Three.

Mamasela, Askari, o itse ho dimamelo o ne a ronngwe ho tswa Vlakplaas pela Pretoria ho ya Port Elizabeth ho sebetsana le mathata ao mapolesa a neng a e na le ona ho baitseki ba neng ba leka ho etsa lekeishene le hloke botsitso.

O hlalositse hore yena le sehlopha sa mapolesa ba kwetetse jwang boraro boemafofaneng ba Port Elizabeth. A re ba ile ba kgannelwa setetioneng sa mapolesa se nyahladitsweng (se dithako) pela Cradock. “Pesonama (borai) e ile ya qala. Ke tsebile hore ho botswa dipotso ka kgatello ho tla qala hobane ho botswa dipotso ka kgatello ho ne ho nka sebaka ka nako ya pesonama,” ho rialo Mamasela.

O hlalositse ka moo boraro bo ileng ba tliswa ka bonngwe mme ba kgakgathwa ka peipi ya tshepe le ka dithupa. A re ba ile ba otlelwa lefu ho fihlela ba e shwa ha mapolesa a enwa dinomaphodi le ho ja pesonama. O itse o bone ditopo di nkuwa ha morao tsa lahlelwa hodima furu ya di pere.

Ho ya ka Mamasela, ba ile ba botsa Galela. O ile a kgakgathwa ha lelele a rahwa, ba otlwa ka difeisi, le ho otlwa ka dithutha mmoho le peipi ya tshepe. Mamasela o ile a re ka nako e nngwe Officer Gert Beeslaar a penya ditesticle tsa Galela “ho fihlela di lekana le bolo ya kolofo” hape a boela a ba teteka ka difeisi tsa hae,

“Ena e bile ntho e kgopo ka ho fetisisa e nkileng ka e paka. E ne le ntho e dihang seriti sa motho e nkileng ka e bona”, a realo. Mamasela o itse Galela o ile a hlokahala ha morao ka lebaka la maqeba a hae.

Mamasela o itse Godolozi, ya sa kang a etswa letho, o ile a hatellwa ho robala pela ditopo tsa metswalle ya hae e hlokahetseng. O itse ka letsatsi le hlahlamang monna ya neng apere sutu e ntle a shebahala jwale ka lejentlemane a fihla sebakeng. Ho ne ho bonahala a tswa ha National Intelligence Service (NIS). O itse Godolozi o fane tlhahisoleseding e se nang thuso. Godolozi le yena a otlwa ho fihlela a eshwa.

[From https://www.justice.gov.za. Accessed on 17January 2026.]

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MOHLODI 2D

Mohlodi o ka tlase o tsepamisitse maikutlo hore babolai ba PEBCO Three ba hanetswe jwang ka amnesty Port Elizabeth ka 1997.

Mapolesa a mane a tshireletso a neng a e na le kabelo ho kwetelweng le polaong ya baetapele ba bararo ba Blacks Civic Organisation (PEBCO) Port Elizabet ba ileng ba hanelwa ka amnesty kajeno ke Amnesty Committee ya Truth and Reconciliation Commission.

Kaofela bakopi ba ile ba hlaha ka lebaka la ho nyamela ha ba tsebisahalang jwalo ka baetapele ba PEBCO Three, Sipho Hashe, Qaqawuli Godolozi, le Champion Galela. Baetapele ba bararo ba baahi ba kwetetswe boemafofane ba Port Elizabeth ka la 8 Motsheanong, 1985, mme ka morao ba fenethelwa haufi le Cradock polasing e tsebisahalang jwalo ka Post Chalmers. Ditopo tsa bona di ile tsa nkuwa, tsa tjheswa le ho lahlelwa Fish River, ho ya ka bakopi.

Dikopo tsa amnesty di ile tsa mamelwa Port Elizabeth ka November 1997. Dikopo tsa tsa amnesty tsa Mapolesa a Tshireletso di ile tsa hanyetswa ke bahlolohadi ba baetapele ba bararo ka lebaka la hore ho ne ho se maipolela a feletseng. Du Plessis o ile a hanelwa ka amnesty bakeng sa ho rerwa, a laela ho kwetelwa le polao ya bafu ba bararo.

Van Zyl, Niewoudt le Lotz ba ile ba hanelwa ka amnesty ya ho kwetelwa le polao ya baetapele ba bararo. Lebaka la ho hanelwa ke hobane ba hlolehile ho fana ka maipolelo a feletseng mabapi le ho otlwa.

Le leng lepolesa la tshireletso ofisiri Gerhardus Cornelius Beeslaar o ile a hanelwa ka Amnesty ya tlolo ya molao ya ho kwetelwa ha Sipho Hashe. Komiti e fumane hore Beeslaar ha a ka a bontsha hore o ne a e na le morero wa dipolitiki ha a ne a otla Hashe.

[From https://www.justice.gov.za. Accessed on 17 January 2026.]

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POTSO: 3 GLOBALISATION E AMME JWANG MERUO YA DEVELOPED LE DI DEVELOPING COUNTRIES?

MOHLODI 3A

Mohlodi o ka tlase o bontsha merero ya globalisation.

Merero ya globalisation ke ho fa mekgatlo maemo a tlhodisano e phahameng ka tsamaiso ya theko e tlase, le ho una dinonoro tse kgolo tsa dihlahiswa, ditshebeletso le bareki.

Mokgwa ona wa tlhodisano o unnwe ka mefutafuta ya disebediswa, theho le ntshetsopele ya menyetla e metjha ya matsete ka ho bula mebaraka e eketsehileng le ho fumaneng disebediswa tse so ntlafatswe le disebediswa.

Mefutafuta ya disebediswa ke mokgwa wa kgwebo o eketsang mefuta ya dihlahiswa tsa kgwebo le ditshebeletso ka hara mekgatlo e fapaneng. Mefutafuta e matlafatsa ditsi ka ho theola mabaka a kotsi mokgatlong, e jala tswala ho tswa dibakeng tse fapaneng, e nka monyetla menyetleng ya mebaraka, e fumane le dikampane ka bo horisontale le vetikale ka tlhaho.

Ditjhaba tse industrialised kapa tse tswetseng pele ke dinaha tse ikgethileng ka maemo a hodimo a ntshetsopele moruong mme a kopana le a mang maemo a moruo le setjhaba a lebisitsweng ho monahano wa moruo o, jwalo ka Gross Domestic Product (GDP), industrialisation le Human Development Index (HDI), jwalo ka ha di hlaloswa ke International Monetary Fund (IMF), United Nations (UN) le World Trade Organization (WTO). O sebedisa ditlhaloso tseo, dinaha tse leshome tse ka hodimo tse industrialised ke Norway, Ireland, Switzerland, Iceland, Hong Kong (China), Germany, Sweden, Australia, the Netherlands le Denmark.

[From https://www.Investopedia.com. Accessed on 25 January 2026.]

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MOHLODI 3B

Mohlodi ona o tsepamisitse maikutlo ho tshutshumetso ya globalisation ho ditjhaba tse ruileng le tse bafutsaneng ka bobedi.

Globalisation e fihleletse ho eketseheng ha kgwebo ya matjhaba; khampane e sebeditseng dinaheng tse fetang bonngwe; boikemelo bo boholo ho moruo wa lefatshe; tokoloho ya motsamao wa capital, dithoto le disebediswa; ho tsebisahala jwalo ka McDonald le Starbucks ka less economically developed countries (LEDC).

Globalisation e fihleletse dikgwebong tse ngata ho duleng kapa thekong ya tsamaiso dinaheng tse ding. Dikhampane tse sebetsang dinaheng tse ngata di bitswa multinational corporations (MNCs) kapa trans-national corporations (TNCs). Fast food chain ya US, McDonald's ke MNC e kgolo – e na le diresturente tse atametseng ho 30 000 dinaheng tse119.

Globalisation e sebetsa haholo molemong wa dinaha tse ruileng, ho ntshetsapele ho okamela kgwebo ya lefatshe e sa thusing dinaha tse holang. Karolo ya LEDCs ho mmaraka wa lefatshe haholoholo ke ho fana ho tsa Leboya le Bophirima ka mesebetsi ya theko e tlase mmoho le dihlahiswa tse sa ntlafatswang. Ha ho tiiseletso hore borui ho tswa ka hare matseteng a tla tswela molemo baahi. Hangata ditswala di romelwa morao ho dinaha tse tswetseng pele moruong moo TNC e lebisitsweng. Trans-national companies di ka kgannela dikhampane tsa mahaeng thoko ho kgwebo. Haeba ho theko e tlase ho hweba naheng e nngwe, TNC e ka nna ya kwala feme le ho etsa baahi ba se be le mosebetsi.

Bosiong ba melao e tiileng ya matjhaba ho bolela hore TNCs e ka tsamaiswa ho LEDCs ka mokgwa o ke keng wa dumellwa ke dinaha tse tswetsweng pele moruong. Di ka tshilafatsa tikoloho, tsa beha tshireletso kotsing kapa ho kenya maemo a fokolang a tshebetso le meputso e tlase ya basebetsi.

[From https://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gc/globalisation. Accessed on 25 January 2026.]

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MOHLODI 3C

Setshwntsho ka Chappatte se bontsha baokamedi kapa baetapele ba World Trade Organisation (WTO) tshebetsong. Ba qoqa ka tebello ya dinaha tse futsanehileng kapa tse holang.



[From https://www.chappatte.com/en/images/globalization. Accessed on 25 January 2026]

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MOHLODI 3D

Mohlodi ona o tsepamisitse maikutlo ho diphetho tsa ho tsamaisa mosebetsi naheng e nngwe le multinational corporations ho setjhaba sa America pejana ho bo 2000.

Ha ho se motho ya belaelang ka dikatleho tsa moruo le ho tsebisahala ha multinational corporations, merero le diketso tsa bona tsa botsisa dipotso ke ba tshebeletso e ntle ya setjhaba, tshireletso ya tikoloho le mekgatlo ya basebetsi lefatshe ho pota.

Mekgatlo ya basebetsi ya hae le matjhabeng e bontshitse ngongoreho ya hore multinational corporations moruong wa di developed countries o ka qoba dipuisano tsa basebetsi ka ho tsamamaisa mesebetsi ya bona feela ho ya ho developing countries moo ditheko tsa teng di leng tlase. Mekgatlo ya basebetsi ho developing countries e shebane le kganyetso ya tsietsi e tshwanang, jwalo ka ka tlwaelo di tlameha ho buisana le lekala la lehae la multinational corporation dinaheng tsa bona, eo ha ngata e ikemisetsang ho buisana ka dipehelo tsa konteraka feela ho maemo a lehae a meputso, a ka bang a le tlase ho feta bao ba dikampane tsa dinaha tsa botswadi.

Ho tsamaisa mesebetsi naheng e nngwe, kapa tsamaiso ya mosebetsi, ke lentswe le hlalosang tlwaelo ya ho tshebedisa ya basebetsi ba ka ntle ka theko e tlase ho hlahisa dithoto kapa ho fana ka ditshebeletso feela ho rekisetsa ho bona hape dimarakeng tsa bona tsa mahae. Kajeno, ma-American a mangata a ngongorehisitswe ke hore ebe American multinational companies e tla tswelapele e tla le mesebetsi ka ntle homaraka wa mesebetsi e tlase ka theko mose ho mawatle. Mafelong a 2003, University of California-Berkeley e bontshitse hore bongata ba mesebetsi e ka bang dimiliyone tse 14 tsa mesebetsi ya American e ne e na le bokgoni ba ho ba kotsing ka hodima dikheyiti e tlang. Ka 2004, United States e ne e shebane le halofo ya didollar tse trillion ka tlase, le tse setseng ya dithebeletso. Bahanyetsi ba ho isa mesbetsi dinaheng tse ding ba lla ka hore e nkela ma- Americans mesebetsi, ha ba ntse ba eketsa jwalo ho se lekane ha kgwebo.

[From https://www.reference for business.com/management/multinational corporations Accessed on 25 January 2026.]

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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