



CENTRAL HEIGHTS SECONDARY SCHOOL

GRADE 11 GEOGRAPHY FRAMEWORKS FPR DEVELOPMNET TEST 01 SEPTEMBER 2025

Examiner: Mr Mabokela

Moderator: Mr Mahapa

INSTRUCTIONS TO LEARNERS

1. Answer ALL questions.
2. Number your answers correctly.
3. Write neatly and legibly.
4. Use examples where required.

Time: 45 Minutes

Total: 50 Marks

This question paper consists of 03 pages

QUESTION 1: BASIC CONCEPTS (10 marks)

1.1 Multiple choice questions: (5x1=5)

1.1.1 Development mainly refers to:

- A. Population increase
- B. Improvement in quality of life
- C. Industrial growth only
- D. Trade expansion

1.1.2 Which is a factor affecting development?

- A. Education and training
- B. Language
- C. Culture
- D. Religion

1.1.3 Rostow's model is a:

- A. Sustainability model
- B. Free market model
- C. Socialist model
- D. Environmental model

1.1.4 Core regions are:

- A. Poorly developed
- B. Highly industrialised
- C. Rural
- D. Isolated

1.1.5 Sustainable development includes:

- A. Economic only
- B. Environmental only
- C. Social, economic and environmental
- D. Political only

1.2 Define the following terms: (5x1=5)

1.2.1 Development

1.2.2 Trade imbalance

1.2.3 Sustainability

1.2.4 Core (in Core-Periphery model)

1.2.5 Community-based development

QUESTION 2: FACTORS AFFECTING DEVELOPMENT (15 marks)

2.1 List THREE factors that affect development. ($3 \times 1 = 3$)

2.2 Describe how education and training influence development. ($2 \times 2 = 4$)

2.3 Apply your knowledge to explain how rapid population growth can affect development in a developing country. ($2 \times 2 = 4$)

2.4 Analyse the relationship between natural resource limitations and environmental degradation. ($2 \times 2 = 4$)

QUESTION 3: DEVELOPMENT MODELS (15 marks)

3.1 List the FIVE stages of Rostow's model. ($5 \times 1 = 5$)

3.2 Explain the Core-Periphery model. ($2 \times 2 = 4$)

3.3 Analyse TWO criticisms of Rostow's model. ($2 \times 2 = 4$)

3.4 Evaluate the importance of sustainable development. ($2 \times 1 = 2$)

QUESTION 4: COMMUNITY-BASED DEVELOPMENT (10 marks)

Study **FIGURE 1** showing examples of community-based development initiatives.



Figure 1: <https://sigmaearth.com/community-initiatives-in-fostering-sustainable-environment-2024/>

4.1 Define community-based development. (2)

4.2 Explain TWO benefits of community-based development shown in FIGURE 1. ($2 \times 2 = 4$)

4.3 Propose TWO sustainable strategies that communities can implement to improve long-term development. ($2 \times 2 = 4$)

TOTAL : 50 marks