



**higher education
& training**

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4

31 May 2021

This marking guideline consists of 7 pages.

SECTION A

Mark all the questions in SECTION A.

QUESTION 1

- 1.1 The scale of a map is the ratio of a distance on the map to the corresponding distance on the ground. (2 × 2) (4)
- 1.2 A linear scale is a line on a map with distance marked off in kilometres or miles. (2 × 2) (4)
- 1.3
- Locate places such as countries or towns on the globe.
 - Show geographical features such as mountains, rivers, lakes, oceans and any other natural features.
 - Locate a specific destination, which can be a country, a city or town, a region, an attraction or provincial borders.
 - Show boundaries, current or historical.
 - Show land forms with contour lines, with height above sea level.
 - Show infrastructure, such as rail lines, airports, accommodation and roads.
 - Show superstructures (such as buildings and stadiums).
 - Show themes such as climate.
 - Show scale and distance. (Any 5 × 2) (10)
- 1.4 Tropic of Capricorn (2)
- 1.5
- Free State
 - North West
 - Gauteng
 - Limpopo
 - Mpumalanga
- (5)
[25]

QUESTION 2

- 2.1
- National Women's Day marks the anniversary of the great women's march in 1956, when women marched to the Union Buildings to protest against the carrying of passbooks.
 - On 9 August 1956, about 20 000 women marched to the Union Buildings in Pretoria to protest against legislation aimed at tightening the apartheid government's control over the movement of black women in urban areas. (2 × 2) (4)

2.2	• Avoid display of expensive jewelry, cameras, laptops and other valuables including while travelling on public transport. • Carry a whistle to draw attention if there is an emergency. • Explore in groups rather than alone and move around in busy, well-lit streets, particularly at night or in quiet areas. • Stay clear of dark, isolated areas at night. • Avoid isolated beaches. • Always have a map (electronic or paper) in the event that a person may wander off course (although being seen with a map may indicate that a person is a tourist). • Keep the passport, plane ticket and other important documents in a safe place. Make a photocopy of the documents and give them to somebody for safekeeping. • If in doubt about the safety of an area, phone a police station for advice.				
	(Any 2 × 2)			(4)	
2.3	• iSimangaliso Wetland Park • KwaZulu Natal			(2 × 2)	(4)
2.4	2.4.1	Sotho			
	2.4.2	Nelson Mandela			
	2.4.3	Hakskeenpan			
			(3 × 1)	(3)	
				[15]	
TOTAL SECTION A:				40	

SECTION B

Mark any FOUR questions in SECTION B.

QUESTION 3

3.1	3.1.1	C			
	3.1.2	E			
	3.1.3	G			
	3.1.4	A			
	3.1.5	B			
			(5 × 2)	(10)	
3.2	3.2.1	Sutherland			
	3.2.2	Postmasburg			
	3.2.3	Kakamas or Riemvasmaak			
	3.2.4	De Aar			
	3.2.5	Kimberley			
			(5 × 2)	(10)	

3.3	3.3.1	Port Nolloth		
	3.3.2	Prieska		
	3.3.3	Nababeeb		
	3.3.4	Kuruman		
	3.3.5	Barkley West	(5 × 2)	(10)
3.4		• Rudd House • Kimberley Transport Museum • Star of the West Pub & Restaurant • William Humphreys Art Gallery • Ernest Oppenheimer Memorial Gardens and Diggers Fountain • Magersfontein Battlefields • Malay Camp Memorial	(Any 5 × 1)	(5)
3.5	3.5.1	George		(1)
	3.5.2	• Indian Ocean • Storms River		(2)
	3.5.3	By a 900-metre hiking trail of forests with birds, waterfalls and sea views.		(2)
				[40]

QUESTION 4

4.1	4.1.1	True		
	4.1.2	False		
	4.1.3	True		
	4.1.4	True		
	4.1.5	False	(5 × 2)	(10)
4.2	4.2.1	Clarens		
	4.2.2	Bloemfontein		
	4.2.3	Ficksburg		
	4.2.4	Bloemfontein		
	4.2.5	Bloemfontein	(5 × 2)	(10)
4.3		• Mangaung Metropole • Xhariep • Thabo Mofutsanyana • Fezile Dabi • Lejweleputswa		(5)

4.4	4.4.1	D		
	4.4.2	F		
	4.4.3	A		
	4.4.4	G		
	4.4.5	C		
			(5 × 2)	(10)
4.5	4.5.1	Northern Cape		(2)
	4.5.2	• Rand Merchant Bank • Public Investment Corporation • Peace Humansrus Trust • The Development Bank of Southern Africa	(Any 3 × 1)	(3)
				[40]

QUESTION 5

5.1	5.1.1	Donkin Reserve Port Elizabeth		
	5.1.2	Owl House Nieu-Bethesda		
	5.1.3	Steve Biko Centre and Bisho Massacre King William's Town		
	5.1.4	Cape Recife Lighthouse Port Elizabeth		
	5.1.5	Hole in the Wall Coffee Bay		
			(5 × 2)	(10)
5.2	5.2.1	City of Stars		
	5.2.2	Eikestad		
	5.2.3	City of Goodwill		
	5.2.4	City of Roses		
	5.2.5	Snor City or Jacaranda City		
			(5 × 2)	(10)
5.3	•	Lion		
	•	Leopard		
	•	Buffalo		
	•	Elephant		
	•	Rhino		
	•	Southern right wale		
	•	Great white shark		(7)

- 5.4
- Addo Elephant National Park
 - Mountain Zebra National Park
 - Garden Route National Park
- (3)
- 5.5
- 5.5.1
- Free State
 - Northern Cape
 - Eastern Cape
- (3 × 2) (6)
- 5.5.2 Enjoying the clear night sky by viewing the stars. (2)
- 5.5.3 Gariep Route (2)
- [40]**

QUESTION 6

- 6.1
- 6.1.1 C
- 6.1.2 A
- 6.1.3 D
- 6.1.4 F
- 6.1.5 E
- (5 × 2) (10)
- 6.2 Moshoeshoe I International Airport
Maseru (2 × 2) (4)
- 6.3 Tlaeng Pass (2)
- 6.4
- Lesotho Sky is a 6-day stage race limited to 100 riders only.
 - It is a fully supported event, including accommodation, meals, water points and world-class medical support along the route.
 - The route is left untouched, because the beautiful nature in Lesotho and the African rural life are the two main route builders.
 - Competitors ride on donkey trails, sought-after 4X4 tracks, sandstone ridges, naturally formed supertube single tracks, footpaths and through some of Africa's most impressive mountain passes. (4 × 2) (8)
- 6.5
- 6.5.1 Early cultural life
- 6.5.2 The birthplace of the King
- 6.5.3 Grave of the King's grandfather (3 × 2) (6)
- 6.6 The Mountain Kingdom (2)
- 6.7
- Politics of Lesotho takes place in a framework of a parliamentary representative democratic constitutional monarchy, whereby the prime minister of Lesotho is the head of government and of a multiparty system. Executive power is exercised by the government.
 - Legislative power is vested in both the government and the two chambers of Parliament, the senate and the National Assembly.
 - The judiciary is independent of the executive and the legislature. (4 × 2) (8)
- [40]**

QUESTION 7

7.1	7.1.1	C	(10 × 1)	(10)
	7.1.2	D		
	7.1.3	A		
	7.1.4	D		
	7.1.5	C		
	7.1.6	A		
	7.1.7	A		
	7.1.8	B		
	7.1.9	D		
	7.1.10	C		
7.2	7.2.1	Grass and Wetlands	(5 × 2)	(10)
	7.2.2	Highlands Meander		
	7.2.3	Cosmos Country Heartland		
	7.2.4	Cultural Heartland		
	7.2.5	Kruger Lowveld		
7.3	7.3.1	N2	(5 × 2)	(10)
	7.3.2	N1		
	7.3.3	N4		
	7.3.4	N11		
	7.3.5	N17		
7.4	7.4.1	• Mpumalanga • Limpopo	(2 × 2)	(4)
	7.4.2	• Mozambique • Zimbabwe		
7.5	7.5.1	Scuba diving Snorkelling	(3 × 2)	(6) [40]
	7.5.2	Bluewater Bay Brighton Beach		
	7.5.3	Boardwalk Entertainment Complex		
TOTAL SECTION B:				160
GRAND TOTAL:				200