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basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GIREIDI YA 12

TSHIVENḒA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)

BAMMBIRI ḽA VHURARU (P3)

LUHUHI/ṬHAFAMUHWE 2017

MEMORANDAMU

MARAGA: 100

Memorandamu uyu u na masiaṱari a 9.

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PFESESANI:

- Tshifhinga tshoṱhe vha tshi ṱola maanea a vhusiki, vha tea u shumisa rubriki iyi (BAMMBIRI ḼA VHURARU).
- Maraga dza 0–50 dzo khethekanywa dza bva zwipiḓa zwiṱanu (5) zwihulwane zwa ṱhalusamaimo.
- Kha khritheria dzi angaredzaho Zwi re Ngomu, Luambo na Tshitaila, tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe tsha izwo zwipiḓa zwa ṱhalusamaimo tsho khethekanywa tsha bva zwipiḓa zwivhili: tshipiḓa tsha nṱha na tsha fhasi, tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe tshazwo tsho faredza maraganyangaredzi dzo tshi teaho u ya nga u tevhekana hazwo.
- Tshivhumbeo tshone a tshi kwamei nga heyi khethekanyo ya maimo a nṱha na a fhasi.

KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U ṰOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA HAYANI [MARAGA 50]

Khritheria		Zwa nṱhesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU NA VHUPULANI (Zwo ṅwaliwaho na mihumbulo) Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani/ U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele. MARAGA 30	Maimo a nṱha	28–30	22–24	16–18	10–12	4–6
		-Mihumbulo i gobolaho/ṱokonyaho i sa vhambedzwi/lavhelelwiho -Mihumbulo ya vhuṱali, i ṱokonyaho nahone yo vhibvaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.	-Phindulo yo lundwa tshidele vhukuma -Zwi yelana tshoṱhe na ṱhoho nahone zwa takadza -Hu na vhuṱanzi ha mihumbulo yo vhibvaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.	-Phindulo i fushaho -Mihumbulo yo lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho nahone zwi a tendisea -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho/lu fushaho, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.	-Phindulo i shaedzaho ndunzhendunzhe -Mihumbulo yo vhilinganaho, nahone i si na vhusiki ha muṋe -Vhuṱanzi vhu si gathi ha nzudzanyo na u lunzhedzana zwo teaho.	-Phindulo yo polikaho tshoṱhe -Mihumbulo yo ṱangananaho nahone i si na sia -Ndi phambananadzo, zwo sokou dovhololwa -A zwo ngo dzudzanywa nahone a zwi na ndunzhendunzhe.
	Maimo a fhasi	25–27	19–21	13–15	7–9	0–3
		-Ndi zwa nṱhesa, fhedzi zwo ri shaedzinyana musutshelo wa maanea o lundwaho tshidele lwa tshoṱhetshoṱhe -Mihumbulo yo vhibva ya lundwa lwa vhuṱali -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.	-Zwo lundwa tshidele -Mihumbulo i yelanaho, i takadzaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana zwavhuḓi, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.	-Phindulo i a fusha fhedzi hu na vhuṱudzeṱudze huṅwe vhu khakhisaho muṱoḓo -Mihumbulo yo dzudzanywa lwa ndinganelo nahone i a tendisea -Hu na huṅwe u fusha ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/ mupendelo.	-Phindulo yo anzaho u sa yelana ha mafhungo -Mihumbulo i vho sumbedza u liana na u ḓaḓisa -U shaedza vhuṱanzi ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe zwo teaho.	-A hu na ndingedzo ya u fhindula ṱhoho/mbudziso -U polika tshoṱhe na u sa tsha tea lwa tshoṱhe -A zwi na sia nahone zwo vhilingana.

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KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U ṰOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA HAYANI [MARAGA: 50] (i ya phanḓa)

Khritheria		Zwa nṱhesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA Thouni, redzhiṱara na ḓivhaipfi zwo teaho ndivho/zwiitei na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Kushumisele kwa luambo na milayo, zwiga zwa u vhala, girama, mupeleṱo MARAGA 15	Maimo a nṱha	14–15	11–12	8–9	5–6	0–3
		-Thouni, redzhiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi zwo tea tshoṱhetshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Luambo ndi lwa vhuḓifhulufheli ha nṱhesa, lu nyanyulaho tshoṱhe -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo -Lwo lundwa nga ṱshikili tsha maṱhakheṱhakheni.	-Thouni, redzhiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi zwo tea vhukuma ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Luambo lu a ṱokonya nahone thouni yo shumiswaho ndi i nyanyulaho -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo -Lwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma.	-Thouni, redzhiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi zwo tea ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -U shumiswa ho teaho ha luambo u bveledza ṱhalutshedzo -Thouni yo tea -U pfumiswa ha luambo ho shumiswa u ṱama/khavhisa zwi re ngomu.	-Thouni, redzhiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi zwo tea zwiṱuku ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Ho shumiswa luambo lwa mutheo/fhasi -Thouni na kushumisele kwone kwa maipfi a zwo ngo tea -Ḓivhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma.	-Luambo a lu pfali -Thouni, redzhiṱara, tshitaila ḓivhaipfi a zwo ngo tea ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -U hoṱefhala ha ḓivhaipfi zwo anzesa ḽune u pfala ha mafhungo zwa si tsha konadzea na khathihi/ zwa vho konḓa vhukuma.
	Maimo a fhasi	13	10	7	4	
		-Luambo ndi lwa nṱha vhukuma -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo -Lwo lundwa nga ṱshikili tsha maṱhakheni.	-Luambo lu a kunga na u nyanyula -Thouni ndi yo teaho, i nyanyulaho -Vhukhakhi vhuṱuku ha girama na mupeleṱo -Zwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma.	-U shumiswa ha luambo ho linganelaho, fhedzi hu tshi ḓi vha na vhuṱudzeṱudze -Huṅwe u shumiswa ha luambo ho teaho nga u angaredza, fhedzi u dzangelwa ha luambo ndi ha fhasi.	-Luambo lwo shumiswa lwa u sa kona -A hu na kana hu tou vha na zwiṱukuṱuku zwi sumbedzaho muvanganyo wa mafhungo/mitaladzi -Ḓivhaipfi yo hoṱefhala lwa tshoṱhe.	

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KHETHEKANYO YA B: RUBRIKI YA U ṰOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA: 25]

Khritheria	Zwa nṱhesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO Zwo ṅwaliwaho na mihumbulo Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele Phindulo na mihumbulo Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele. **MARAGA 15**	**13–15** -Phindulo ndi ya maṱhakheṱhakheni, i sa vhambedzwi -Mihumbulo ya vhuṱali, yo vhibvaho -Ndivho yo ṱandavhuwaho tshoṱhe ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Kuṅwalele kwo tou fombe kha sia ḽone -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo ṱandavhudzwa lwa tshoṱhe, zwidodombedzwa zwoṱhe zwi tikedza ṱhoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tshonetshone tsho teaho tshibveledzwa.	**10–12** -Phindulo ndi yavhuḓi vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhuṱala/sia ḽone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo ṱandavhudzwa lwa tshoṱhe, zwidodombedzwa zwoṱhe zwi tikedza ṱhoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhuṱuku.	**7–9** -Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ho ngo tou fara vhuṱala hone tshoṱhe lini – hu na u polika huṅwe hu vhonalaho -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo ḓi lunzhedzana -Zwiṅwe zwidodombedzwa zwi tikedza ṱhoho -Nga u angaredza, tshivhumbeo ndi tshone, fhedzi hu na u polika huṱuku.	**4–6** -Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/ fhasi, i bvukululaho ndivhonyana ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Hu na u polika huṅwe hu vhonalaho naho o fara vhuṱala -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshoṱhe lini -Zwidodombedzwa zwiṱuku zwi tikedza ṱhoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Ṱhahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho.	**0–3** -Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya ndivho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ṱhalutshedzo yo ḓumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane -A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo -Zwidodombedzwa zwiṱukuṱuku zwi tikedza ṱhoho -A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa.
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA Thouni, redzhisṱara, ndivho/u nyanyula, tshitaila, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Zwiga zwa muṅwalo na mupeleṱo. **MARAGA 10**	**9–10** -Thouni, redzhisṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho lwa maṱhakheṱhakheni ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhaṱwa tshidele -A hu na vhukhakhi.	**7–8** -Thouni, redzhisṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhaṱwa zwavhuḓi -Ḓivhaipfi ndi yavhuḓi vhukuma -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi.	**5–6** -Thouni, redzhisṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Hu na huṅwe vhukhakhi ha girama -Ḓivhaipfi i a fusha/ linganela -Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisi ṱhalutshedzo.	**3–4** -Thouni, redzhisṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho zwiṱuku ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Girama yo shaedza, i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho -Ḓivhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma -Ṱhalutshedzo yo thithisea.	**0–2** -Thouni, redzhisṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Zwo ḓala vhukhakhi nahone zwo ṱanganana -Ḓivhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathihi -Ṱhalutshedzo yo hoṱefhala tshoṱhe.
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	**22–25**	**17–20**	**12–15**	**7–10**	**0–5**

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KHETHEKANYO YA A: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWA VHUSIKI (MAANEA)

MBUDZISO 1–8

ADENDAMU

MAANEA A NGANETSHELO

- Aya ndi maanea ane muṅwali a anetshela tshiṱori kana zwiitei zwo fhiraho kana fikishini.
- Kha maanea haya, muṅwali a nga shumisa thevhekano kana puloto ya tshiṱori tshi tendiseaho.
- Muṅwali u tea u shumisa pharagirafu ya marangaphanḓa i kungaho.
- Mafhungo a hone a ṅwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho, fhedzi vhaṅwali vhanzhi vha shumisa tshifhinga tsha zwino u ḓisa vhupfiwa ha tsini, na u bveledza ndivhanyo.
- Magumo a nga vha a fushaho kana a kanganyisaho, a dovha a ḓisa nḓaḓo, fhedzi a songo vhuya a humbulelea.
- Muṅwali a nga shumisa maambaambiwa arali a tshi ṱoḓa uri vhathu vha ṱavhanye u pfesesa kana u manḓafhadza muanewa, kana a shumisa maambaambelwa arali a tshi ṱoḓa uri muvhali a vhe kule na muambi.
- Muṅwali a nga shumisa zwipiḓa zwa ṱhaluso ho teaho, fhedzi mihumbulo yawe i tea u farana kana u kwakwana, nahone maipfi oṱhe a si na ndivho a a khwathelwa.

MAANEA A MBULETSHEDZO

- Muṅwali a nga buletshedza tshumoitwa na maṱeleṱele nga vhuḓalo.
- Maanea aya a ṱoḓa luambo lwo kunaho, lu sa konḓi.
- Muṅwali u tea u nanga maipfi nga vhuronwane u itela u swikelela zwine zwa khou ṱoḓea.
- Muṅwali u ṱalusa muthu kana tshiṅwe tshithu u itela uri muvhali a vhe na tshenzhemo ya ṱhoho muhumbuloni.
- Muṅwali u tea u vhumba zwifanyiso nga maipfi.
- Muṅwali u tea u ṱalusa a tshi khou fhaṱa zwifanyiso zwa u vhona, mubvumo, u pfa, u thetshelesa na u kwama.
- Muṅwali u fanela u shumisa figara dza muambo.

MAANEA A U ṰAṰA KHANI

- Muṅwali u ṱaṱa o ima na, kana a tshi hanedza ḽikumedzwa.
- Muṅwali u ṅwala a tshi tikedza vhuimo na kuvhonele kwawe hune u ḓitsireledza hawe a hu shanduki, nahone zwi tea u imelelwa zwavhuḓi nga nḓila ya u dzhia sia.
- Muṅwali a nga imelela ḽikumedzwa ḽo ṋewaho kana a ḽi hanedza.
- Muṅwali u fanela u shumisa luambo lu nyanyulaho.

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- Muṅwali u tikedza vhukuma fhungo ḽine a khou ṱoḓa ḽi tshi tendiwa.
- Muṅwali u sumbedza vhukhwiṋe ha fhungo ḽine a khou ḽi imelela.
- Magumo a tea u sumba sia ḽe muṅwali a imela ḽone na tshiitisi.

MAANEA A U VHUISA MUHUMBULO

- Muṅwali u vhuisa mihumbulo nga zwo bvelelaho murahu.
- Muṅwali u ṋekedza mahumbulwa na muhumbulo nga ha ṱhoho, hu si na u ṱaṱa kana u imelela tshithu.
- Muṅwali u vhekanya mihumbulo nga nḓila ine ya kunga kana u ṱuṱula dzangalelo ḽa muvhali.
- Muṅwali u tea u vhekanya mafhungo nga nḓila i pfalaho.
- Muṅwali u ṋekedza kuvhonele, mihumbulo, ṱhalukanyo na vhuḓipfi nga ha ṱhoho ine a khou ṅwala ngayo; zwihulu ine a pfa e na vhukwamani nayo.
- Muṅwali u fanela u shumisa mihumbulo ine ya mu kwama hu si na u dzhia sia, i ṱoḓaho vhuronwane kha tshivhumbeo.
- Muṅwali ha tei u ṋea magumo a re khagala.
- Muṅwali a nga ḓi bveledza maanea a vhuṱali, kana a u dzhia muhumbulo wo khwaṱhaho.

MAANEA A DISIKHESIVI

- Afha muṅwali u ṱaṱa u lingana nga mihumbulo mivhili yo ṋekedzwaho.
- Muṅwali u ṅwala a tshi tenda na u hanedza tshithu.
- Muṅwali u ṅwala a tshi sedzulusa masia oṱhe a u ṱaṱisana.
- Muṅwali u ṅwala a sa dzhii sia, fhedzi a nga sumbedza vhuḓipfi hawe.
- Muṅwali a nga shumisa luambo lu nyanyulaho, fhedzi u ṱaṱa havhuḓi ndi hu re na mbuno dzo dziaho.
- Muṅwali u fanela u sumbedza magumo a siaho muvhali a tshi ḓivha zwine a imela zwone.

TSENGULUSO YA ZWIFANYISO

- Muṅwali u tea u ṅwala hu na vhuṱumekani vhu re khagala vhukati ha maanea na tshifanyiso tshe a nanga tshone.
- Muṅwali u fanela u sumbedza u nyanyuwa, u vhangulea ha zwipfi na kuvhonele kwawe.
- Muṅwali u ḓisendeka kha tshifanyiso tshe a ḓinagela tshone.
- Muṅwali u tea u ḓisikela ṱhoho nga tshifanyiso tshe a nanga.
- Afha hu nga ḓa mihumbulo minzhi yo fhambanaho nga ha tshifanyiso tshe a nanga.

ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 50

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KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI

MBUDZISO 2

2.1 VHURIFHI HA TSHIOFISI (FOMAḼA)

Tshivhumbeo:

- Ḓiresi mbili (ya muṅwali na ya muṅwalelwa).
- Ḓiresi ya u thoma (i tea u ṅwalwa datumu nga vhuḓalo).
- Ḓiresi ya vhuvhili (i thoma nga mufari wa tshiimo sa 'Muṅwaleli' kana 'Mulanguli').
- Theshano.
- Ṱhoho ya mafhungo (i tea u ṅwalwa nga madanzi kana ya talelwa arali yo ṅwalwa nga maḽeḓere maṱuku).
- Mutumbu.
- Nyonesano kana phendelo.
- Magumo (muṅwali u ṅwala dzina na tshifani a fhedza a saina).

2.2 NGANEAVHUTSHILO YA MUFU

Tshivhumbeo:

- Dzina na tshifani zwa mufu, ḓiresi, miṅwaha, maḓuvha a mabebo na a u lovha, fhethu he muthu a lovhela hone, tshivhangi tsha lufu, tshifhinga tsha u lwala na madzina a mashaka.
- Zwe zwa swikelelwa/zwa ndeme zwo swikelwaho/pfunzo/u ḓidzhenisa kha mishumo ya zwitshavha.
- Nganeapfufhi nga ha mufu: u amba zwine mashaka na dzikhonani vha do mu humbula ngazwo.
- Ụ dzheniswa ha milaedza ya ndiliso u bva kha muṱa,/zwikhoḓo, nz.

2.3 TSHIPITSHI

Tshivhumbeo:

- Ṱhoho: Kha i vhe i kungaho.
- Theshano: Ndi hune muambi resha vhathetshelesi.
- Mvulatswinga: Afha muvhali u ṱalutshedza ṱhoho ya mafhungo.
- Mutumbu: Muambi u ṱasulula mbuno dzawe a dovha a dzi tikedza.
- Magumo/Phendelo: Ndi hune a fhedza mafhungo awe.

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2.4 MUFHINDULANO

Tshivhumbeo:

- Ṱhoho: kha i vhe ye a randelwa yone.
- Mvulatswinga: kha hu ṱanwe nyambedzano vhukati ha vhathu/zwigwada vhavhili/zwivhili.
- Mutumbu: kha hu ṋetshedzwe nyimele (sinario) hu sa athu thomiwa u ṅwalwa. Hu ṅwaliwe madzina a vhabvumbedzwa u ya kha tshamonde tsha siaṱari. Hu shumiswe khoḽoni (zwithoma) u bva kha dzina ḽa muambi/mubvumbedzwa. Hu ṗfukwe mutaladzi u bva kha uno muambi u ya kha a tevhelaho. Hu rekhodiwe u fhindulana nga u sielisana u bva kha kuvhonele kwa muambi. Mafhungo a tea u thoma phanḓa ha hune dzina ḽa guma hone, zwo khethekanywa nga khoḽoni/zwithoma. Ngeletshedzo kha vhabvumbedzwa (kana vhavhali) zwi tshi kwama kuambele kana nyito zwi tea u sumbedzwa ngomu zwitangini musi maipfi a sa athu u buletshedzwa.
- Magumo: muṅwali a nga pendela nga u ṋetshedza kana u amba zwiṅwe zwa u vhina mafhungo o zwi vhea ngomu zwitangini.

2.5 VHURIFHI HA TSHISHAKA/INIFOMAḼA

Tshivhumbeo:

- Ḓiresi nthihi ine ya tevhelwa nga datumu.
- Ḓiresi i tewa u ṅwalwa nga vhuḓalo.
- Ẓwiga zwa u vhala a zwi shumiswi mafheloloni a mitaladzi ya ḓiresi, theshano na magumo.
- Theshano: tsumbo: Mmemuhulu wanga
- Marangaphanḓa kha ṋee muvhali ludungela lwa mafhungo ane a ḓo a wana kha mutumbu.
- Mutumbu: ndi hune ha wanala tshidziki tsha mafhungo. Hu shumiswa luambo lwo teaho lu si na maiswaswo.
- Nyonesano: ndi hune muṅwali a onesana na muṅwalelwa.
- Magumo: muṅwali u ṅwala dzina ḽawe fhedzi.

2.6 ATHIKILI YA GURANNḒA

Ndivho: U ṋetshedza mafhungo, u funza, u mvumvusa tshitshavha.

Tshivhumbeo:

- Ṱhoho: i kungaho/i takadzaho.
- Ḓzina ḽa muṅwali ḽi tea u sumbedzwa (ḽa ngoho kana ḽa miswaswo).
- Mvulatswinga: ndi hune muṅwali a ḓivhadza fhungo ḽine a ṱoḓa u amba nga haḽo

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- Mutumbu: hu ṱandavhudzwa mihumbulo ya fhungo line la khou ambiwa nga halo. Tshitaila tshi tea u vha tsha muṅwali, a tshi amba thwii na muvhali. Tshitaila tshi nga vha tsha mbuletshedzo, tshi shumisaho figara dza muambo, tshi ṱokonyaho mihumbulo ya vhavhali. Madzina, fhethu, zwifhinga, vhuimo na zwiṅwe zwa ndeme zwi tea u netshedzwa/buletshedza kha athikili. Athikili i tea u dzikusa dzangalelo zwa ṱuṱula dzangalelo la u vhala la muvhali.
- Phendelo: ndi hune mafhungo a vhiniwa hone.

ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 50
MARAGAGUṰE: 100

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