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basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GIREIDI YA 12

TSHIVENḒA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)

BAMMBIRI ḼA U THOMA (P1)

LARA 2023

TSUMBANḒILA YA U MAKA

MARAGA: 70

Tsumbanḓila iyi ya u maka i na masiaṱari a 11.

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KHA VHA PFESESE:

- Memorandamu uyu u tou vha tsumbanḓila fhedzi ya u thusa vhaṱoli/vhamaki.
- Ngauralo, a u tei u vha ambadzifhele nga woṱhe lini.
- Phindulo dza vhagudi dzi tea u sedzwa u ya nga vhukoni ho ṱaniwaho kha phindulo yeneyo.
- Phindulo dzi tea u eliwa nga u angaredza, nahone mbuno dzi ṅewe ho teaho zwi tshi tevhedza maga o dzhiiwaho kha muṱangano wa ndinganyiso.
- Memorandamu uyu u ḓo thoma wa dzulelwa dzulo nga vhoṱhe vha kwameaho musi u ṱola/maka hu sa athu u thoma.

KHETHEKANYO YA A: THOLOKANYONḒIVHO

NDAELA KHA VHAṰOLI/VHAMAKI

Maga a u ṱola/maka tholokanyonḓivho:

- Ngauri ndivho i kha u pfesesa, mupeleṱo wo khakheaho na vhukhakhi ha luambo kha phindulo zwi songo ṅewa ndaṱiso nga nnḓa ha musi vhukhakhi honoho vhu tshi thithisa kupfesesele/u shandula zwi ambwaho. (Honeha, vhukhakhi vhu ḓi fanela u sumbedzwa.)
- Arali mulingiwa a shumisa maipfi a luambo luṅwe lune a sa khou lingwa khalwo, kha vha tsinye iṱo kha maipfi ayo, nahone arali phindulo i tshi kha ḓi pfala, hu songo vha na ndaṱiso. Honeha, arali ipfi ḽi bvaho kha luṅwe luambo lwo shumiswaho kha tshibveledzwa nahone ḽa lavhelelwa kha phindulo, izwi zwi a ṱanganedzea.
- Kha mbudziso dzo vuleaho, a hu na maraga dzine dza fanela u avhelwa kha EE/HAI kana NDI A TENDA/A THI TENDI. Tshiitisi/thikhedzo/ṱhuṱhuwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.
- A hu na maraga dzine dza tea u avhelwa phindulo dzi toḓaho NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO kana MBUNO/KUHUMBULELE. Tshiitisi/thikhedzo/ṱhuṱhuwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.
- Musi phindulo ya ipfi ḽithihi yo lavhelelwa, hone mulingiwa a ṅea fhungo ḽoṱhe, kha a ṅewe maraga; tenda fhedzi ipfi ḽo lavhelelwaho ḽa talelwa kana ḽo sumbedzwa.
- Musi mbuno mbili/tharu dzi tshi toḓiwa, ngeno nnzhi dzo ṅekedzwa, kha vha make fhedzi mbili/tharu dza u thoma.
- Kha vha ṱanganedze u fhambana ha nyambotavhi.
- Kha mbudziso dza u nanga kha zwinzhi, kha vha ṱanganedze ZWOṰHE, ḽeḓere ḽi livhanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo ṅwalwaho nga vhuḓalo.

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MBUDZISO YA 1: U VHALA U ITELA ṬHALUTSHEDZO NA U PFESESA

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A

MBUDZISO YA 1

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A

1.1 - Ndi u ḓivha hune shango ḽa khou ya hone.√
- Ndi u sa nyadziwa nga maṅwe mashango/Uri maṅwe mashango a ḽi teledze.√ (2)

1.2 - U ḓisa mveledziso ya shango yo khwaṱhaho.
- U ḽusa ikonomi ya shango.
- U pfumisa shango
- U takula tshumelo ya shango.
[ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ (2)

1.3 -Vhumatshelo havho vhu a tshinyala.
- Vha a farwa.
- U iledzwa ha madzina avho lwa tshoṱhe.
[ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ (2)

1.4 - Zwi leludza kushumele na nyaluwo ya u ḓivha mashango.
- Zwikolo zwi a kona u ita nzudzanyo dza nyendo nga u ṱavhanya.
- Tshumelo i vha yavhuḓi.
[ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ (2)

1.5 - U pfumbudza vhagudi.
- U ṋea tshenzhemo.
- Vha thusa vhagudi nga bazari.
- U kona u ḓithomela khamphani dzavho.
[ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ (2)

1.6 - Vhaswa vha tea u dzhena tshikolo vha tevhela mabuḓo a vhuinzhiniara.√
- Vha ḓo kona u tandulula thaidzo dzo livhanaho na themamveledziso.√ (2)

1.7 - Hu bveledzwe vhaswa vho teaho hu tshi ṱoḓa u fhaṱwa zwifhaṱo.
- Hu bveledzwe vhasedzulusi vha mavu vho teaho.
- Hu bveledzwe vhabveledzi vhane vha ṋea themendelo ya zwishumiswa.
- Hu bveledzwe vhathu vha ḓivhaho nga ha vhutatatshili na tshampungane.
[ZWIRARU fhedzi]√√√ (3)

1.8 C/vha dzhia tshelede vha ṱuwa.√ (1)

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1.9 - Vha ḓo ita mushumo u songo fhelelaho/u shumela u bva mulanduni.
- U ṱoḓa mbadelo ya masheleni manzhi manzhi vha shavha nao.
[ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ (2)

1.10 Ndi a tendelana nakwo ngauri:
- Vhathu vha ḓo wanela zwithu tsini, vha sa sokou fara nyendo ndapfu.
- Hu ḓo fhungudzea u ḓala ha vhathu fhethu huthihi.
- Vhutshilo ha vhadzulapo vhu ḓo leluwa.
- Vhaswa vha ḓo ḓisikela/ḓiwanela mishumo.
[ZWIVHILI zwi pfalaho]√√ (2)

1.11 Ndi zwa vhuṱhogwa ngauri:

- Zwi alusa ikonomi.
- Zwi ita uri vhaswa vha dzule kha shango ḽavho vha si pfuluwe.
- Vhadzulapo vha a kona u ḓisikela mishumo.
- Zwikolo zwi kona u bveledzea.
[ZWIVHILI zwi pfalaho]√√ (2)

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B

1.12 - Mufodi u ṱana vhagudi vhane vha khou guda u shumisa ṱhingothendeleki.
- Mufodi u khou ṱana vhagudi vha tshi khou ṱoḓa mafhungo na ndivho kha ṱhingothendeleki.
- Mufodi u ṱana vhagudi vhane vha khou pfumbudzwa nga ha u fhaṱa.
[ZWIVHILI zwi pfalaho]√√ (2)

1.13 -Vhaswa vha tea u vha na ndivho ya u shumisa zwileludzi zwa vhudavhidzani siani ḽa ngudo dzavho zwikoloni.
-Vhaswa vha tea u guda mishumo ya zwanḓa u itela uri vha ḓo kona u ḓisikela mishumo.
-Vhaswa vha tea u guda u fhaṱa uri vha ḓise thandululo ya u shaea ha madzulo.
[ZWIVHILI zwi pfalaho]√√ (2)

1.14 - U kona u shumisa ṱhingothendeleki zwi leludza uri vhagudi vha wane mafhungo/ndivho nnzhi nga u ṱavhanya.
- U vha na ndivho nga kushumisele kwa zwileludzi zwa vhudavhidzani zwi thusa vhagudi uri vha phase nga vhunzhi.
- U vha na ndivho ya zwa u fhaṱa zwi tandulula thaidzo ya u shaea ha mishumo kha vhaswa.
[ZWIVHILI fhedzi zwi pfalaho]√√ (2)

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PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A NA B

1.15 **TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A** na **TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B** zwi na vhushaka ha u tana mveledziso ya vhaswa,√ mafhungo a **TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A** a amba nga ha uri vhaswa vha tea u bveledziswa kha mabudo o fhambanaho, ngeno **TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B** tshi tshi tana vhagudi vha tshi khou gudisana nga ha ndivho ya u shumisa thingothendeleki na u fhata.√ (2)

[30]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 30

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KHETHEKANYO YA B: MANWELEDZO

MBUDZISO YA 2: U NWELEDZA NGA MAIPFI ANU̓

Ndi̓la ya u maka manweledzo:

Manweledzo a tea u makiwa nga ndi̓la i tevhelaho:

- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga**:
  - Maraga dza 7 kha mbuno dza 7 (maraga 1 kha mbuno).
  - Maraga 3 ndi dza luambo.
  - Thanganyelo ya maraga: 10

- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga dza luambo musi mulingiwa a songo anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**
  - Mbuno dza u bva kha 1–3 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 1
  - Mbuno dza u bva kha 4–5 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 2
  - Mbuno dza u bva kha 6–7 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 3

- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga dza luambo musi mulingiwa o anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**
  - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 6–7: ni songo avhela maraga dza luambo
  - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 4–5: avhelani maraga 1 ya luambo
  - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 2–3: avhelani maraga 2 dza luambo.

PFESESANI:

- **Tshivhalo tsha maipfi:**
  - Vhamaki vha tea u khwathisedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi o shumiswaho.
  - Vha songo tusa maraga arali mulingiwa a songo sumbedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi, kana arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho sumbedzwaho tsho khakhea.
  - Arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho fhira, kha vha vhale u swika kha fhungo la u fhedzisa li re ntha ha tshivhalo tsho tetshelwaho, vha litshe ayo mańwe a manweledzo o salaho.
  - Manweledzo are mapfufhi fhedzi o faredza mbuno dzothe dzi todeaho ha tewi u newa ndatiso.

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PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA C

NO	KHOUTHESHENI	NO	MBUNO
1	'Muswa kha ḓidowedze u ḓibaḓekanya na khonani mbuya dza mihumbulo i no ḓo mu fhaṱa a vha muthu wa khwiṋe.'	1	Muswa kha ḓidowedze na u ḓibaḓekanya na khonani dzi no fhaṱa.
2	'Muswa kha kone u langa nyimele iṅwe na iṅwe u itela u swikelela tshipikwa tsha zwine a ṱoḓa kha vhutshilo, zwa sa ralo muswa u ḓo balelwa nga zwithu zwa vhuthogwa.'	2	Muswa kha kone u langa nyimele iṅwe na iṅwe.
3	'Pfunzo yone ndi mutheo wa u bvelela kha vhutshilo ha muswa, ngauralo muswa kha ḓidowedze u dzulela u guda lwa vhutshilo hoṱhe saizwi zwi tshi ṱuṱula maluvhi.'	3	Muswa kha ḓidowedze u vhala uri a ṱuṱule maluvhi.
4	'Muswa o ṱalifhaho u a tenda u ṱanganedza vhukhakhi hawe a tshi itela u guda kha zwe zwa sa tshimbile zwavhudi.'	4	Muswa kha ṱanganedze vhukhakhi hawe.
5	'Muswa ane a ḓivha vhuyo hawe u sendela kule na zwikambi na zwidzidzivhadzi saizwi zwi tshi tshinya muhumbulo.'	5	Muswa kha sendele kule na zwikambi na zwidzidzivhadzi.
6	'Muswa arali hu si na zwine a ita kha ḓidzhenise kha mishumo naho a sa holelwi, zwenezwo zwi mu thusa uri a ḓiṋekedzele kha u shuma.'	6	Muswa kha ḓidzhenise kha mishumo i si na muholo.
7	'Muswa a re na vhuḓifhulufheli u a konavho u ḓidzhenisa kha mafulo o fhambanaho a u nakisa vhupo sa u dobela mabammbiri na u haḓa tsini na miḓi.'	7	Muswa a re na vhuḓifhulufheli u a ḓidzhenisavho kha mafulo a u kunakisa.

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TSHIVHUMBEO TSHA PHARA

PFESESANI: Iyi i tou vha tsumbo; mulingiwa ha lavhelelwi u tou i bvisa yo tou ralo kokotolo lini.

Muswa kha ḓikonanye na ṱhama dzavhuḓi u itela uri vha kone u eletshedzana nga mihumbulo. Muswa u tea u kona u imedzana na khaedu dzoṱhe dza vhutshilo. A dovhe a dzhene tshikolo a sa imi uri a wane vhuṱali. Muswa kha tende khakho dzoṱhe dze a ita vhutshiloni ndi hone a tshi ḓo kona u dzi shandukisa. Muswa a songo nwa mahalwa na u daha zwidzidzivhadzi uri a si hoṱefhadze muvhili wawe. Muswa a re na vhuḓifhinduleli u shuma mishumo a sa khou itela u wana mbadelo muga hu u itela u ḵunakisa mupo wa hune a dzula hone. Tsheṇe na tshika i sa toḓeiho i tea u kunakiswa nga muswa uyo.

Maipfi: 90]

ṬHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 10

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KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO YA KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO

Maga a u ṱola/maka

- Mupeleṱo:
  - Phindulo ya ipfi ḽithihi i tea u ṅewa maraga naho mupeleṱo wo khakhea, nga nnḓa ha musi vhukhakhi uho vhu tshi shandukisa ṱhalutshedzo ya ipfi ḽeneḽo.
  - Kha phindulo ya fhungo ḽo ḓalaho, vhukhakhi ha mupeleṱo vhu tea u ṅewa ndaṱiso arali vhu kha tshivhumbeo tsha luambo lwonolwo lu lingiwaho ngalwo.
  - Hune ha lingiwa pfufhifhadzo ya ipfi (abrivesheni), phindulo i tea u ṅewa i kha mupeleṱo wonewone.
- Zwivhumbeo zwa mafhungo zwi tea u vha zwi kha ḓivhafhungo/girama yoneyone, nahone yo ṅewa i kha mafhungo o fhelelaho/kana sa zwi ananaho na ndaela.
- Kha mbudziso dza munangelo, kha vha ṱanganedze ZWOṰHE, ḽeḓere ḽi tshimbilelanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo ṅwalwaho nga vhuḓalo.

MBUDZISO YA 3: U SENGULUSA KHUNGEDZELO

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA D

3.1 Mukungedzeli u ṱoḓa vhaṱaleli vha tshi ṱalukanya uri muthu a nga ḓikuvhanganyela masheleni nga u runga/u kunga vhathu uri vha dzhiele nṱha mushumo wa u runga.√ (1)

3.2 Hu bikelwa vhuṅanga, vhutsila vha vhona nga maṱo. √
Murero uyu u amba uri vhuṅanga vhu tou ḓudiswa muthu, fhedzi vhukoni/vhutsila u tou vhona wa ḓigudisa iwe muṋe.√ (2)

3.3 - Mukungedzeli u shumisa maḽeḓere mahulwane a tshi itela u kunga vhathu.√
- Mukungedzeli u shumisa kuṅwalele ukwu a tshi itela uri ku vhe khephusheni/ṱhoho ya khungedzelo.√ (2)

3.4 B/zwithu zwi sa kondi.√ (1)

3.5 Mukungedzeli u shumisa thekeniki ya mbudziso ya rethoriki a tshi itela u ṱana ndeme ya uri vhathu vha tea u tou ḓishumela.√ Mukungedzeli u sumbedza uri u ḓishumela zwo tou tea.√ (2)

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3.6 - Khephusheni i a kunga.
- Zwifanyiso zwi ṱanaho mushumo u no khou kungedzelwa.
- U shumiswa ha luambo lwa u fhuredzela.
- U ṱana diresi, nomboro dza luṱingo na fhethu hune vha wanala hone.
- Hu na tshilogeni

[ZWIVHILI fhedzi zwi pfalaho].√√ (2)
[10]

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA E

4.1 Muoli wa khathuni u khou ri ṱanela nyimele ya ṅwana wa ndeṅwa ane a vhuya hayani vhusiku/ḽo kovhela.√ (1)

4.2 Ndi vhushaka vhukati ha khotsi na ṅwana.√ Ndi ralo ngauri khotsi vha khou sumbedza u sa fushea nga ṅwana ane a vhuya hayani vhusiku/ḽo kovhela.√ (2)

4.3 Muthu wa 2 na muthu wa 3 vha vhonala vha tshi khou bvisela khagala vhudipfi ha u pfa vhuṱungu/sinyuwa/dinalea,√ ngauri vha khou vhonala vho ruḓa maṱo na zwifhaṱuwo zwavho zwo ita na u sinyalala.√ (2)

4.4 C/Ḽisumbavhuṋe.√ (1)

4.5 Mvumbo ya vhundeṅwa/ṅwana a sa pfi,√ ngauri u vhuya hayani vhusiku na u dzhena nḓuni o ambara gebisi/muṅadzi.√

KANA

Mvumbo ya muthu a sa lengi u tshuwa,√ ngauri u sumbedza u ḓisola kha zwiito zwawe.√ (2)

4.6 - Ndo vha ndi tshi ḓo dzula fhasi nae nda mu kaidza kha ayo maitele a u vhuya vhusiku na u dzhena muḓini o ambara muṅadzi.
- Ndo vha ndi tshi ḓo mu humbelela thuso kha vhashumelavhapo.
- Ndo vha ndi tshi ḓo humbela u thusiwa nga vhahulwane vha lushaka lwa hashu kha u mu kaidza.

[ZWIVHILI fhedzi zwi pfalaho]√√ (2)
[10]

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MBUDZISO YA 5: KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO NGA NḒILA YONE

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA F

5.1 **- Guda**.√ Musiwalo o fhedza o **guda** matshilele avhuḓi.√ (2)

5.2 Hu si na vhupfelo ha mare.√ Liṋaṋedzi/likaluli/phirisedzo.√ (2)

5.3 **Pfufho/tshelede,**√ Mashudu o ṋewa **pfufho/tshelede** nge a fhira vhaguḓiswa vhoṱhe.√ (2)

5.4 Vhatukana **vhe**√ vha lidza dzikhombole **vho vha**√ vha songo takala zwone/Vhatukana **vho lidzaho**√ dzikhombole **vho vha**√ vha songo takala zwone. (2)

5.5 Hu pfala ipfi ḽa mme awe ḽi tshi ri; 'Vha a zwi funa na zwa muḓuhulu wa Masingo!/**?**'√√ (2)

[10]

ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 30
MARAGAGUṰE: 70

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