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basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GIREIDI YA 12

TSHIVENḒA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)

BAMMBIRI ḽA U THOMA (P1)

LARA 2022

TSUMBANḒILA YA U MAKA

MARAGA: 70

Tsumbanḓila iyi ya u maka i na masiaṱari a 10.

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KHA VHA PFESESE:

- Memorandamu uyu u tou vha tsumbandila fhedzi ya u thusa vhatoli/vhamaki.
- Ngauralo, a u tei u vha ambadzifhele nga wothe lini.
- Phindulo dza vhagudi dzi tea u sedzwa u ya nga vhukoni ho taniwaho kha phindulo yeneyo.
- Phindulo dzi tea u eliwa nga u angaredza, nahone mbuno dzi newe ho teaho zwi tshi tevhedza maga o dzhiiwaho kha mutangano wa ndinganyiso.
- Memorandamu uyu u do thoma wa dzulelwa dzulo nga vhothe vha kwameaho musi u tola/maka hu sa athu u thoma.

KHETHEKANYO YA A: THOLOKANYONDIVHO

NDAELA KHA VHATOLI/VHAMAKI

Maga a u tola/maka tholokanyondivho:

- Ngauri ndivho i kha u pfesesa, mupeleto wo khakheaho na vhukhakhi ha luambo kha phindulo zwi songo newa ndatiso nga nnda ha musi vhukhakhi honoho vhu tshi thithisa kupfesesele/u shandula zwi ambwaho. (Honeha, vhukhakhi vhu di fanela u sumbedzwa.)
- Arali mulingiwa a shumisa maipfi a luambo luwe lune a sa khou lingwa khalwo, kha vha tsinye ito kha maipfi ayo, nahone arali phindulo i tshi kha di pfala, hu songo vha na ndatiso. Honeha, arali ipfi li bvaho kha luwe luambo lwo shumiswaho kha tshibveledzwa nahone la lavhelelwa kha phindulo, izwi zwi a tanganedzea.
- Kha mbudziso dzo vuleaho, a hu na maraga dzine dza fanela u avhelwa kha EE/HAI kana NDI A TENDA/A THI TENDI. Tshiitisi/thikhedzo/thuthuwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.
- A hu na maraga dzine dza tea u avhelwa phindulo dzi todaho NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO kana MBUNO/KUHUMBULELE. Tshiitisi/thikhedzo/thuthuwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.
- Musi phindulo ya ipfi lithihi yo lavhelelwa, hone mulingiwa a nea fhungo lothe, kha a newe maraga; tenda fhedzi ipfi lo lavhelelwaho la talelwa kana lo sumbedzwa.
- Musi mbuno mbili/tharu dzi tshi todiwa, ngeno nnzhi dzo nekedzwa, kha vha make fhedzi mbili/tharu dza u thoma.
- Kha vha tanganedze u fhambana ha nyambotavhi.
- Kha mbudziso dza u nanga kha zwinzhi, kha vha tanganedze ZWOTHE, ledere li livhanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo nwalwaho nga vhudalo.

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MBUDZISO YA 1: U VHALA U ITELA ṬHALUTSHEDZO NA U PFESESA

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A

MBUDZISO YA 1

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A

1.1 Ndi musi muthu a tshi tshila a tshi ḓiphiṋa nga zwivhuya zwine a zwi wana kha mupo.√ (1)

1.2
- Ndi u ḽa zwiḽiwa zwi bvaho mavuni zwe zwa si dzule kha tshixwatudzi.
- U sa ḽa zwiḽiwa zwi re na mapfura a bvaho kha ṋama.
- U sa ḽa zwiḽiwa zwi bvaho zwikoṭikoṭini.

[ZWIVHILI fhedzi.]√√ (2)

1.3
- U nakisa minyanyani na dziphathini.
- U ṭuṭuwedza lufuno/funana ha vhathu.
- U ḳhuthadza vhane vha khou lila.
- U fhodza vha lwalaho.

[ZWIRARU fhedzi.]√√√ (3)

1.4
- U ḓisa mirunzi kha zwi tshilaho
- U tsireledza zwifhaṱo kha muya wa maḓumbu.
- U bveledza fenitshara.
- U bveledza mishonga.

[ZWIVHILI fhedzi.]√√ (2)

1.5 Zwiito zwi sa ṱanganedzei ndi musi phukha dzi tshi ḽa vhathu vhane vha ḓa u dzi vhona√ ngeno na vhathu vha tshi zwima na u vhulaha phukha zwi siho mulayoni nga u ṱoḓa masheleni/tshelede/ṋama.√ (2)

1.6 Mulaedza ndi wa uri vhathu kha vha gude u tshila na mmbwa saizwi i tshi thusa nga u vha linda na u bvisela khagala milandu yo dzumbamaho.√√ (2)

1.7 Murero uyu u sumbedza uri ri songo endela/tevhela vhathu/zwipuka zwi re khombo hune zwa wanala/dzula hone ngauri zwi nga ri huvhadza.√√ (2)

1.8
- Khovhe na zwiṅwe zwipuka zwa maḓini zwi nga fa nga nṱhani ha maḓi o tshikafhalaho.√
- U remekanya miri zwi vhanga mikumbululo.√
- Vhathu vha nga lwala malwadze a mifemo na u hoṱola nga u dzula tsini na dzifeme dzi no bvisa mitsi.√ (3)

1.9 B/netulusa muvhili wa muthu.√ (1)

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1.10 Ee.

- Ndi a tendelana nakwo ngauri musi muthu e nnḓa, muhumbulo wawe u a ṱanzwea nga u vhona u naka ha tsiko.
- Hu na zwinzhi zwine muthu a guda zwa ita uri a vhe na lufuno kha mupo.
- Muthu u a kona u mvumvusea khathihi na u netulusa muvhili.

KANA

Hai.

- Vhaṅwe vhaendelamashango vha vha vha kha zwa vhubindudzi.
- Vhaṅwe vha vha vha kha zwa vhurereli.
- Vhaṅwe vha vha vha tshi khou tshimbilela zwa mitambo/pfunzo na politiki.

[ZWIVHILI fhedzi zwi pfalaho.]√√ (2)

1.11

- Kha hu itwe khuwelelo kha dziradio na theḽevishini ya u gudisa vhathu u kona u ṱhogomela mupo.
- Vhathu kha vha ḓigudise u funa mupo ngauri u fusha vhutshilo ha zwitshilaho nga u ḓisa zwiḽiwa.
- Vhathu vha tea u gudiswa uri mupo u ḓisa muya mufhe mivhilini ya vhathu, dziphukha na kha zwimela.

[Maraga 2 kha mbuno MBILI dzi pfalaho.]√√ (2)

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B

1.12 Muoli wa tshifanyiso u khou ri ṱanela vhagudi vhane vha khou guda vhe nnḓa/mveledziso ya ngudo ine ya khou bvelela nnḓa ha kiḽasirumu.√√ (2)

1.13

- Mugudisi o ima phanḓa ha vhagudi u sumbedza u vha dededza/funza.
- Hu vhonala bodo ya u ṅwalela yo nambatedzwa mabammbiri a u guda.
- Vhagudi vha vhonala vhe na mabammbiri phanḓa havho vho tou fombe kha ngudo dzavho.
- Zwiguthe zwa miri zwi vhonala zwo ita tshidulo na ṱafula.

[ZWIVHILI fhedzi zwi pfalaho.]√√ (2)

1.14

- Ee, ndi vhona o kona ngauri, u sumbedza uri pfunzo i a konou bvelela na nnḓa nge vhana vha ita zwiguthe zwa miri maṱafula na zwidulo.
- Ho vhewa bodo ya u ṅwalela yo nambatedzwa mabammbiri a u thusa mveledziso ya pfunzo.
- Vhana vha ya kona u dzula zwavhuḓi vho thalangana hune mugudisi a kona u vha vhona vhoṱhe.

[ZWIVHILI fhedzi zwi pfalaho]√√ (2)

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PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A NA B

1.15 Zwibveledzwa zwoṱhe zwi khou amba nga ha zwithu zwi yelanaho na mupo, **TSHIBVELEḒZWA TSHA A** tsho ṱanḍavhudza vhushaka vhune ha vha hone vhukati ha mupo na zwi tshilaho ngeno **TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B** tsho sumbedza nyimele ya vhagudi vhane vha khou guda vhe nnḓa hune zwiguthe zwa miri zwo shumiswa sa zwidulo na dziṱafula vha tshi khou dovha hafhu vha wana muya mufhe na masana a ḓuvha.
[ZWIVHILI zwi pfalaho]√√ (2)

ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 30

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KHETHEKANYO YA B: MANWELEDZO

MBUDZISO YA 2: U NWELEDZA NGA MAIPFI AṄU

Nḓila ya u maka manweledzo:

Manweledzo a tea u makiwa nga nḓila i tevhelaho:

- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga**:
  - Maraga dza 7 kha mbuno dza 7 (maraga 1 kha mbuno).
  - Maraga 3 ndi dza luambo.
  - Ṱhanganyelo ya maraga: 10

- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga dza luambo musi mulingiwa a songo anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**
  - Mbuno dza u bva kha 1–3 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 1
  - Mbuno dza u bva kha 4–5 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 2
  - Mbuno dza u bva kha 6–7 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 3

- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga dza luambo musi mulingiwa o anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**
  - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 7: ni songo avhela maraga dza luambo
  - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 4–6: avhelani maraga 2 dza luambo
  - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 2–3: avhelani maraga 1 ya luambo

PFESESANI:

- **Tshivhalo tsha maipfi:**
  - Vhamaki vha tea u khwaṱhisedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi o shumiswaho.
  - Vha songo ṱusa maraga arali mulingiwa a songo sumbedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi, kana arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho sumbedzwaho tsho khakhea. Arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho fhira, kha vha vhale u swika kha fhungo ḽa u fhedzisa ḽi re ntha ha tshivhalo tsho tetshelwaho, vha litshe ayo maṅwe a manweledzo o salaho.

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PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA C

NO	KHOUTHESHENI	NO	MBUNO
1	'Zwo tea u ita nyonyoloso hu u itela uri lukanda lu vhe na mutakalo wo fhelelaho.'	1	Nyonyoloso ndi yavhuḓi kha lukanda.
2	'U ḽa zwiliwa zwi re na pfushi zwi thusa lukanda lwa muswa u vha na mutakalo wavhuḓi, wa wana lu tshi tou penyelela.'	2	Zwiliwa zwa pfushi zwi ṋea lukanda mutakalo.
3	'Vha tea u ḓola zwiḓolo zwine zwa vha tsireledza kha u swa nga ḓuvha na u nga thoṱhonwa arali vha nga kwama mahatsi.'	3	Zwiḓolo zwi tsireledza lukanda kha ḓuvha.
4	'U nwa maḓi zwi thusa uri muswa a vhe na mutakalo wo teaho ngauri a ṱanzwa tshika i re nga ngomu muvhilini, a vho vhonala o kuna nga nnḓa.'	4	Maḓi a ṱanzwa tshika i re ngomu muvhilini.
5	'Ndi zwa ndeme u ṱamba nga tshisibe tsho themendelwaho nga vhaḓivhi, honeha muswa kha ḓivhe uri lukanda lwawe lu aṋḓana na tshisibe tshifhio.'	5	Muswa kha ḓivhe tshisibe tshi no aṋḓana na lukanda lwawe.
6	'Musi zwi tshi ḓa kha zwiambaro, muswa kha dzhiele nzhele tshaka dza malabi o shumiswaho, saizwi hu na malabi ane wa wana a tshi hwaya lukanda lwa sa tsha dovha lwa vha kha tshiimo tshavhuḓi.'	6	Ndi zwa ndeme u khetha malabi a sa vhaisi lukanda.
7	'Muswa kha dzule murunzini musi ḓuvha ḽi tshi khou fhisesa u thivhela u swa ha lukanda.'	7	Muswa kha dzule murunzini a ḓitsireledze kha ḓuvha.

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TSHIVHUMBEO TSHA PHARA

PFESESANI: Iyi i tou vha tsumbo; mulingiwa ha lavhelelwi u tou i bvisa yo tou ralo kokotolo lini.

Nyonyoloso ndi yavhudi vhukuma kha u kunakisa lukanda lwa muswa, hu di nga na zwiliwa zwa pfushi zwi a lu nea mutakalo lwa sala lu tshi penyelela. Zwidolo zwi tsireledza lukanda kha duvha ngeno madi a tshi tanzwa tshika dzi re ngomu muvhilini. Ndi zwa ndeme uri muswa a divhe tshisibe tshine tsha andana na lukanda lwawe. Mańwe malabi a zwiambaro a vhaisa lukanda ngauralo ndi zwa ndeme u khetha malabi avhudi a zwiambaro. U dzula murunzini zwi thusa u tsireledza lukanda kha duvha line la vhanga pfuko ya lukanda.

[Maipfi: 90]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 10

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KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO YA KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO

Maga a u ṱola/maka

- Mupeleṱo:
  - Phindulo ya ipfi ḽithihi i tea u ṅewa maraga naho mupeleṱo wo khakhea, nga nnḓa ha musi vhukhakhi uho vhu tshi shandukisa ṱhalutshedzo ya ipfi ḽeneḽo.
  - Kha phindulo ya fhungo ḽo ḓalaho, vhukhakhi ha mupeleṱo vhu tea u ṅewa ndaṱiso arali vhu kha tshivhumbeo tsha luambo lwonolwo lu lingiwaho ngalwo.
  - Hune ha lingiwa pfufhifhadzo ya ipfi (aburivesheni), phindulo i tea u ṅewa i kha mupeleṱo wonewone.
- Zwivhumbeo zwa mafhungo zwi tea u vha zwi kha ḓivhafhungo/girama yoneyone, nahone yo ṅewa i kha mafhungo o fhelelaho/kana sa zwi ananaho na ndaela.
- Kha mbudziso dza munangelo, kha vha ṱanganedze ZWOṰHE, ḽeḓere ḽi tshimbilelanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo ṅwalwaho nga vhuḓalo.

MBUDZISO YA 3: U SENGULUSA KHUNGEDZELO

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA D

3.1 Mukungedzeli u ṱoḓa vhaṱaleli vha tshi ṱalukanya zwa uri vha Ndalama ndi vhone vhathu vhane vha nga vha ṅea tsireledzo vhukuma/i si na tshiṱahe.√ (1)

3.2 Mukungedzeli u ṱoḓa u bveledza muhumbulo wa uri vhathu a vho ngo tea u dzula vho tshuwa tshifhinga tshoṱhe√ ngauri vha Ndalama vha hone u vha tsireledza.√ (2)

3.3 Ndivho ya mukungedzeli ndi ya u sumbedza uri khamera dzavho dzi a vhona oṱhe a zwiphiri a iteaho shangoni.√√ (2)

3.4 D/u dzumbamela mafobvu.√ (1)

3.5 Ndeme ndi ya u dzumba/fhuredzela vhaṱaleli√ ngauri vhane vha ḓo wana luafhulelo lwa 20% ndi vho isaho ḽiṅwalo ḽa ndindakhombo.√ (2)

3.6 - Mukungedzeli o kona u kunga vhaṱaleli ngauri o shumisa fonto khulwane/maḽeḓere danzi/khepusheni ine ya vhonala kha vhaṱaleli vha kule.
- Mukungedzeli o shumisa tshifanyiso tshavhuḓi tsha muthu a tshi khou dzhenisa dzikhamera dza u foda mafobvu.
[Maraga 2 kha mbuno MBILI dzi pfalaho.]√√ (2)

[10]

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PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA E

4.1 Muoli wa khathuni u khou ri ṱanela nyimele ya nndwa/dziphambano dzine dza itea mishumoni/muthu a pfuka mulayo mushumoni u ṅewa ndaṱiso.√ (1)

4.2 - Ndi ofisi ya phanḓa.
- Kuambarele kwavho kwa fomaḽa
- Mabammbiri na penisela.
- Ṱafula.
[Źwivhili fhedzi zwi pfalaho.] √√ (2)

4.3 - Ndi vhashumisani/minidzhere/mulanguli na mutholiwa.√ Minidzhere u khou kaidza mushumisani nae ngeno uyu muṅwe a tshi khou hana u kaidzwa. (2)

4.4 D/tshuwiswa nga zwi no khou bvelela.√ (1)

4.5 Muthu wa 3 u vhonala o tshuwa/ṱungufhala/ho ngo sinyuwa/dinalea√ ndi ngazwo a tshi khou kwengweledza/ḽamula/luvhelela mushumisani nae uri hu songo vha na dzikhakhathi/dzinndwa.√ (2)

4.6 Hai, vha sumbedza matshilisano a si avhuḓi ngauri a vha tendi mulandu une vha khou ṅewa musi vho khakha.
-Vha sumbedza u vha na lunyadzo/u sa ṱhonifha muhulwane mushumoni/mulanguli/minidzhere.
-Vha ita zwa dzinndwa musi vha tshi khou kaidziwa.
[ZWIVHILI fhedzi zwi pfalaho]√√ (2)
[10]

MBUDZISO YA 5: KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO NGA NḒILA YONE

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA F

5.1 **Dzithumbu.**√ Kholomo yo rwiwa dzithumbu nga tshimebi.√ (2)

5.2 **Vho ṱangana na ndou i tshi dzwala.**√ U sumbedza nyito ine ya khou bvelela khathihi/mazha.√ (2)

5.3 **Tetemela/tshuwa.√** Ndo ri u vhona ṅowa muṱani nda **tetemela/tshuwa.√** (2)

5.4 Fhungo ili ḽi sumbedza uri o wanala e kha vhutshinyi a hu tshe na hune a nga shavhela hone.√√ (2)

5.5 Pholisa o ri a bvule ḽiṅadzi ḽawe.√√ (2)
[10]

ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 30
MARAGAGUṰE: 70

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