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basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GIREIDI YA 12

TSHIVENḒA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)

BAMMBIRI ḽA U THOMA (P1)

LARA 2021

MARAGA: 70

TSHIFHINGA: Awara 2

Bammbiri ili ḽi na masiaṱari a 13.

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NDAELA NA MAFHUNGOTHANGELI

1. Bammbiri iḽi ḽi na khethekanyo **THARU:**

KHETHEKANYO YA A:	Tholokanyondivho	(30)
KHETHEKANYO YA B:	Manweledzo/Samari	(10)
KHETHEKANYO YA C:	Zwivhumbeo na milayo ya kushumisele kwa luambo	(30)

2. Vhalani ndaela DZOṰHE nga vhuronwane.

3. Fhindulani mbudziso DZOṰHE.

4. Thomani khethekanyo IṄWE NA IṄWE kha siaṱari ḼISWA.

5. Hune khethekanyo iṅwe na iṅwe ya fhelela hone ni talele.

6. Nomborani phindulo dzaṋu zwi tshi anana na kunomborelwe kwo shumiswaho kha iḽi bammbiri ḽa mbudziso.

7. Ni tshi fhedza u fhindula mbudziso iṅwe na iṅwe, ni pfuke mutaladzi.

8. Ni dzhiele nzhele mupeleṱo na kufhaṱelwe kwa mafhungo.

9. Tshifhinga tsho anganyiwaho:

KHETHEKANYO YA A:	Minetse ya henefha kha 50
KHETHEKANYO YA B:	Minetse ya henefha kha 30
KHETHEKANYO YA C:	Minetse ya henefha kha 40

10. Ṅwalani nga vhudele, nahone zwi vhaleaho.

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KHETHEKANYO YA A: THOLOKANYONḌIVHO

MBUDZISO YA 1: U VHALA U ITELA U WANA ṬHALUTSHEDZO NA U PFESESA

Vhalani TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A NA TSHA B uri ni ḓo kona u fhindula mbudziso dzo vhudziswaho.

TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A

NDI HONE RO LIVHAFHI?

1 Kalekaleni ri ḓi pfa vhomakhulu vha tshi ri vhukuma shango ḽo vha ḽo sina midzi, hu si na tshi dinaho, vhathu vha tshi tshila nga mulalo. Ho vha ho anda lufuno na u ṱhonifhana kha lushaka, hu si na u sedza muṅwe nga iṱo ḽa u koḓa thanga, zwine zwa vhanga khakhathi dzi si na vhukono na u sumbana nga minwe.

2 Miṱa ndi yone i fhaṱaho shango ḽine ra dzula khaḽo saizwi muthu muṅwe na muṅwe a tshi takalela u vha muraḓo wa muṱa wo dzudzanyeaho. Musi muṱa u tshi tshila nga u ṱhogomelana muraḓo muṅwe na muṅwe afho muṱani u pfa wo tsireledzea vhukuma. Zwinzani-ha musi khotsi na mme vhe tshithu tshithihi, vha tshi funana vha dovha hafhu vha somolana zwa haṋwani. Ndi hune wa wana dakalo ḽi tshi tou fhufhuma afho muṱani thovhela, ngeno maḓadzwane avho e kha vhukimvi ha u tala bambeloni ḽa dakalo. Vhana vhenevho vha aluwa zwavhuḓi vha tshi ḓiphiṋa nga mutoli wa afho muṱani.

3 Vhuthu na mulalo ndi zwa ndeme kha vhathu, fhedzi zwiṅwe zwithu zwi a ḓi kunda vhunga miṱa i sa fani. Hu na miḓi ine ha dzulwa nga muṱaṱisano, vhathu vha tshi dzula vho zwondololana wa vhuya we kaniha ndi kholomo dzo pinelana, hu sa tandwi ḽi no fukwa. Huṅwe zwi tshi itwa nga nṱhani ha uri vhafumakadzi-vho na vhone a vha ḓivhi vhuimo havho muṱani. Phambano dzi a vha hone miṱani, vhunga vhathu vhe ṋanga dza kholomo. Zwi ṱoḓa u pfesesana ha miraḓo ya muṱa u itela u tandulula madandetande o piringanyaho miṱa hu u itela u dzimela ndaḓo dzi tutuwaho. Arali zwithu zwo no tou hulela lwa tshoṱhe, ndi khwiṋe u kwama mashaka na u dalela vhashumelavhapo u itela u wana thuso saizwi zwipondwa zwi re khomboni hu vhone vhafumakadzi na vhana vhunga a one malofha a si na mulandu.

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4 Ndi ngoho vhafumakadzi ano maḓuvha vha dzula vho fara mbilu nga tshanḓa ngauri naho vho dzula afho muṱani a vha ḽi lu ḓifhaho. Vhana u wana vha tshi fovhela sa zwibode musi ndau i tshi ri a thi taṅwi afho hayani. Zwi ṱungufhadzaho ndi musi mme vha tshi ri u rwiwa vha fhedza vha dzidzivhala vhana vho sedza. Kana zwanḓa zwi tou ṱhoṱhona wee? Nga tshiṅwe tshifhinga zwana zwi ḓo ri u rwiwa zwi songo tshinya tshithu, ha vuwa tzhemetzheme ngeno mme ḽila ḽi tshi ṱhukhuwa a tshi vhona thambulo ya mbebo yawe, huṅwe u fulufhedziswa u vhulungwa na vhana vhawe. Vhahura vha ralo u eletshedza uri zwiito zwo raliho zwi vhigwa mapholisani u itela u wana thuso, fhedzi kha mufumakadzi ndi khakhisa u rwa ndi mbevha ya ludongoni; khuvhani nḓala yo hula hafha nnḓa.

5 Vhana vho tambudzwaho vha aluwa vhe na mbiti dza u ṱoḓa u lifhedza, mashudumavhi ndi uri vha bvisela mbiti dzenedzo hu songo teaho. Musi vhe zwikoloni a vha na mulalo na vhaṅwe vhana; vha vha vhathomi na vhakuḓedzi vha dzikhakhathi vha fhedza vha songo tsha ṱhaphudza pfunzo dzavho. Arali e wa mutukana u shanduka muvhulahi a ofhisaho, tsho salaho u fhelela thumbuni ya lukhohe. Wa musidzana e nga fhaḽa e, 'Hu u malwa kha zwi dzule zwazwo, mboni ye nda vhona yo lingana.'

6 Zwiito zwa mabulayo a zwo ngo sia shango, hufha na magudedzini zwo no tou mela sa mutomba. Vhaswa musi vhe magudedzini vha vha vho no vha na dzangalelo ḽa u ḓiwanela vhogede vhavho vhane vha ḓo vha fhaṱisa miṱa yavho. Tshukhwii, u sa ḓivha nandi! U ḓi ndo fa nga u wana, mathina khomba yo vusa tshira, a mbo ralo u ṱanganaha na mboni yo vhonwaho nga ene e eṱhe. Kana ndi enea a u ri wa sa tshimbila u mala khaladzi? Tshavho ho vha u ṱangana henefha vho ḓa u ka yone pfunzo. Kaniha aḽa maitele a vhakale a u ṱoḓelwa munna kana mufumakadzi o vha o lulama, vhunga asifho ro vha ri tshi ḓo ḓivha vhubvo hawe.

7 Vhafumakadzi huṅwe vha itwa nga vhudobadoba vhune ha dzhenisa muthu khakhathini. Kanzhi vha wana muthu kha zwileludzi zwa vhudavhidzani a tshi fhedza o no tou ḓivusela khonani ya tsinitsini. Hune vha ṱangana hone, kha uyu wa mufumaḵadzi hu vha ho bebwa gumani, o ḽiwa nga areḓi. Ndi hone a tshi vha o fashwa nga gwekwe ḽa vharei vha vhathu a ya a livhana na vhuṱungu vhu kalakataho ha u rengiselwa mashangoḓavha hune a vho ḓiwana o no shanduka phuli ya u rengisa muvhili kana zwidzidzivhadzi.

8 Zwi ḓo fhela ngani? Lushaka kha lu takutshedze, lu bve fulo ḽa u lwa na heḽi dada ḽi shushaho ḽo ambarelaho shango ḽashu. Ra ralo ri nga fhenya.

[Zwi bva kha: *Thimu ya vhaṱoli*]

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TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B

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MBUDZISO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A

1.1 No sedza mitaladzi ya 2–5, ndi zwifhio zwine zwa sumbedza uri vhathu vha kale vho vha vha na matshilisano avhuḓi? Bulani ZWIVHILI. (2)

1.2 Vhalani phara ya 2.

Ndi mini zwine zwa ita uri vhana vha aluwe muṱani vho takala? Bulani ZWIVHILI. (2)

1.3 No sedza phara ya 3, ṋeani mbuno MBILI dzine dza nga thusa u thivhela khakhathi dza miṱani. (2)

1.4 Vhalani phara ya 4.

Sumbedzani zwiito zwi sa ṱanganedzei tshitshavhani zwine zwa itwa nga ṱhoho ya muḓi. Bulani ZWIVHILI. (2)

1.5 Musi no vhala mafhungo aya, ni vhona u ufhio mulaedza une muṅwali a ṱoḓa u u rumela kha lushaka? (2)

1.6 Fhungo asili:

'... fhedzi kha mufumakadzi ndi khakhisa u rwa ndi mbevha ya ludongoni.'

Sumbedzani uri murero u wanalaho kha fhungo le na ṋewa afho nṱha, u kwama hani kupfesesele kwaṋu kwa mafhungo a re kha phara ya 4? (2)

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1.7 Vhalani phara ya 6.

Ndi ifhio khombo ine ya wela vhaswa vhane vha vha zwiimiswani zwa pfunzo dza ntha nga nthani ha u didzhenisa kha zwa lufuno? (2)

1.8 Sedzani phara ya 7.

Talutshedzani zwine zwa bvelela kha vhathu vhane vha shumisa zwileludzi zwa vhudavhidzani nga ndila ya u sa londa. Neani ZWIVHILI fhedzi. (2)

1.9 Vhalani mitaladzi ya 16–19.

Ni a tendelana na na kuhumbulele kwa muṅwali kwa uri vhafumakadzi ndi vhaṅwe vha vhakudedzi vha dzikhakhathi midini? Tikedzani phindulo yanu. (2)

1.10 Nga kuvhonele kwanu, ni vhona hu tshi nga itwa mini u thivhela u tambudzwa ha vhana na vhafumakadzi tshitshavhani? Sumbedzani nga mbuno THARU dzi pfalaho. (3)

MBUDZISO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B

1.11 U ya nga itshi tshifanyiso, ndi tshini tshine muoli a tama u tshi bvisela khagala? (1)

1.12 Musi no talela itshi tshifanyiso, sumbedzani zwine zwa tutuwedza iyi nyimele mitani. Bulani ZWIVHILI. (2)

1.13 Nangani phindulo yoneyone kha mutevhe wo nekedzwaho afho fhasi.

Musi no talela itshi tshifanyiso, ni vhona vhana vha tshi khou …

A thathedza khotsi.
B sengisa vhabebi.
C tsireledza mme.
D thathedza mme. (1)

1.14 Arali ho vha hu inwi no diwana ni kha nyimele ine ya khou taniwa kha tshifanyiso itshi, no vha ni tshi nga ita mini? Zwi sumbedzeni nga mbuno MBILI. (2)

MBUDZISO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A NA TSHA B

1.15 TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A phara ya 4, mitaladzi ya 27–30 na TSHA B, vhuvhili hazwo zwi sumbedza zwi na vhutumani. Sumbedzani zwi khagala vhutumani honoho, ni tikedze nga zwi re afho mafhungoni/tshifanyisoni. (3)

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 30

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KHETHEKANYO YA B: MANWELEDZO/SAMARI

MBUDZISO YA 2: U NWELEDZA NGA MAIPFI ANU

Vhalani TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA C nga vhuronwane. Afha hu tandavhudzwa zwine zwa tevhelwa nga mugudi o diṅwaliselaho u guda pfunzo dza yunivesithi e hayani.

THANYELANI: Ni lavhelelwa u ita zwi tevhelaho:

1. Nweledzani nga maipfi anu ni tshi sumbedza **zwine zwa nga tevhelwa nga mugudi o diṅwaliselaho u guda pfunzo dza yunivesithi e hayani**.
2. Ṅwalani phara yo lunzhedzanaho tshidele, ni shumise maipfi anu.
3. Manweledzo anu a faredze mbuno dza **SUMBE** dzi kha **PHARA** nga maipfi a sa fhiri 90.
4. **Thoho:** A ni lavhelelwi u dzhenisa thoho ya manweledzo.
5. Sumbedzani tshivhalo tsha maipfi mafheloni a manweledzo anu.

TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA C

PFUNZO YA KULE I TODA VHUDIFHINDULELI

Vhutshilo ha tshino tshifhinga vhu konwa nga pfunzo, ndi ngazwo muvhuso wo vha na thuthuwedzo ya uri hu vhe na zwikolo zwine vhathu vha guda vhe mahayani kana vhe mishumoni. Muthu a todaho u guda nga ili sia, u tea u vha na vhudifhinduleli ho godombelaho vhukuma.

Muthu u tea u anganya tshifhinga tsho fanelaho tsha u guda vhunga a na vhudifhinduleli kha vhutshilo hawe. U thogomela muta, mashaka na mushumo zwi toda muthu ane a kona u vhekanya tshifhinga tshawe.

Ndi mushumo wa mugudi uri a wane fhethu ho dzikaho hune a nga shumela hone; hu nga vha hayani, laiburari kana ha khonani yawe ine a thusana nayo. U tea-vho u vhea na tshifhinga tshine a nga shuma ngatsho, lu nga vha luthihi kana luvhili kha vhege, zwi tshi ya nga khonadzeo yazwo.

U tea u zwi ita mafhungo uri a vhe na khomphyutha yawe, vhunga ri kha shango la thekhinolodzhi. Kha divhe webusaithi ya yunivesithi u itela u wana thuso kha ngudo dzawe.

Kha vhe na vhudavhidzani na malekhitshara awe, hu u itela uri vha mu thuse kha zwine zwa khou mu kondela. Thuso ya malekhitshara i do mu nea ndivho nnzhi a konaha u phasa nga maraga dzavhudi.

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A songo tenda u ḓiita muimawoga, kha vhe na vhushaka na vhaṅwe vhane vha khou gudela pfunzo dzi no fana na dzawe hu u itela u thusana vhunga tshigwada tshi tshi nga ḓisikela 'WhatsApp' i shumiswaho kha u davhidzana.

Kanzhi dziyunivesithi musi ngudo dzi sa athu u thoma dzi vha na tshikhala tsha u pfumbudza vhagudi vhaswa. Mugudi kha zwi ite mafhungo uri na ene-vho a vhe tshipiḓa tsha u ya u pfumbudzwa nga ha maitele a iyo yunivesithi.

Kha vhe na tshifhinga tshine a ita a tshi dalela yunivesithi ya hawe; arali hu kule kha tou shumisa tshifhinga tshawe tsha u awela. Hezwi zwi mu thusa kha u ṱangana na vhaeletshedzi musi e kati na ngudo dzawe.

Muthu ane a tou ḓigudisa arali a tevhedza maga aya oṱhe, a nga kaṋa mitshelo, vhathu vha vho tou mangala a tshi khou rwelwa ṱari ḽa u vuledza pfunzo dzawe. Izwi zwi dovha hafhu zwa vha na ṱhuṱhuwedzo kha vhaswa.

[Zwi bva kha: *Thimu ya Vhaṱoli*]

ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 10

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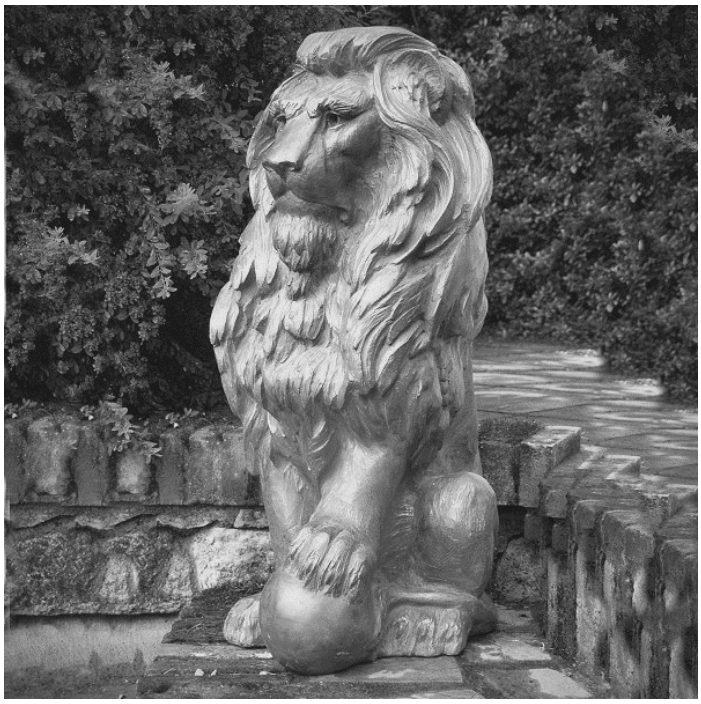
KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO YA KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO

MBUDZISO YA 3: U SENGULUSA KHUNGEDZELO

Ṱalelani khungedzelo (TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA D) i re afho fhasi uri ni ḓo kona u fhindula mbudziso dzo vhudziswaho.

TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA D

VHATSILA VHONE!



Ndi lushaka lufhio lu sa takaleli zwivhumbwa kana zwivhaḓwa?
Afha ha **VHATSILA VHONE** ndi honehone.
U anetshelwa iṱeli hu u dziṅwa.
Vhe vhonnyi vhenevho vha sa ṱoḓi thuso?
Vhagudi na vharengi, ndi vhone vhashu.
Ri vha ṋea luafhulelo arali vha renga u bva kha zwiraru.
Vha no ri ṱoḓa vha ri wana henefha Mururula.
Vha nga ḓovha hafhu vha ri kwama kha 015 974 9086 kana vhatsilavhone@gmail.com.

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3.1 U ya nga iyi khungedzelo, ni vhona uyu mulaedza wo livhiswa kha zwigwada zwifhio zwa vhathu? (2)

3.2 Ḽifurase asiḽi:

'... arali vha renga u bva kha zwiraru.'

Sumbedzani uri iḽi ḽifurase ḽi na mushumo-ḓe malugana na khungedzelo iyi. Tikedzani phindulo yaṋu. (2)

3.3 Fhungo asiḽi:

'Vhe vhonnyi vhenevho vha sa ṱoḓi thuso?'

Ṱalutshedzani zwine iḽi fhungo ḽa bvisela khagala kha vhaṱaleli vha iyi khungedzelo. (2)

3.4 Nangani phindulo yoneyone kha mutevhe wo ṋekedzwaho.

Nga u shumisa fhungo, 'U anetshelwa iṱeli hu u dziṅwa' muhumbulo wa mukungedzeli ndi wa uri ...

A kha vha tou ḓa vha tou ḓivhonela vhone vhaṋe.
B vhane vha ḓo vha anetshela vha ḓo vha vhudza zwoṱhe.
C kha vha rumele vhathu vha ye u vha vhonela zwibveledzwa.
D vhane vha ḓo rumelwa vha ḓo vhona zwoṱhe. (1)

3.5 Musi no ṱalela khungedzelo iyi, ni vhona mukungedzeli o kona u swikelela thoḓea dza iyi khungedzelo (AIDA)? Tikedzani phindulo yaṋu nga mbuno THARU. (3)
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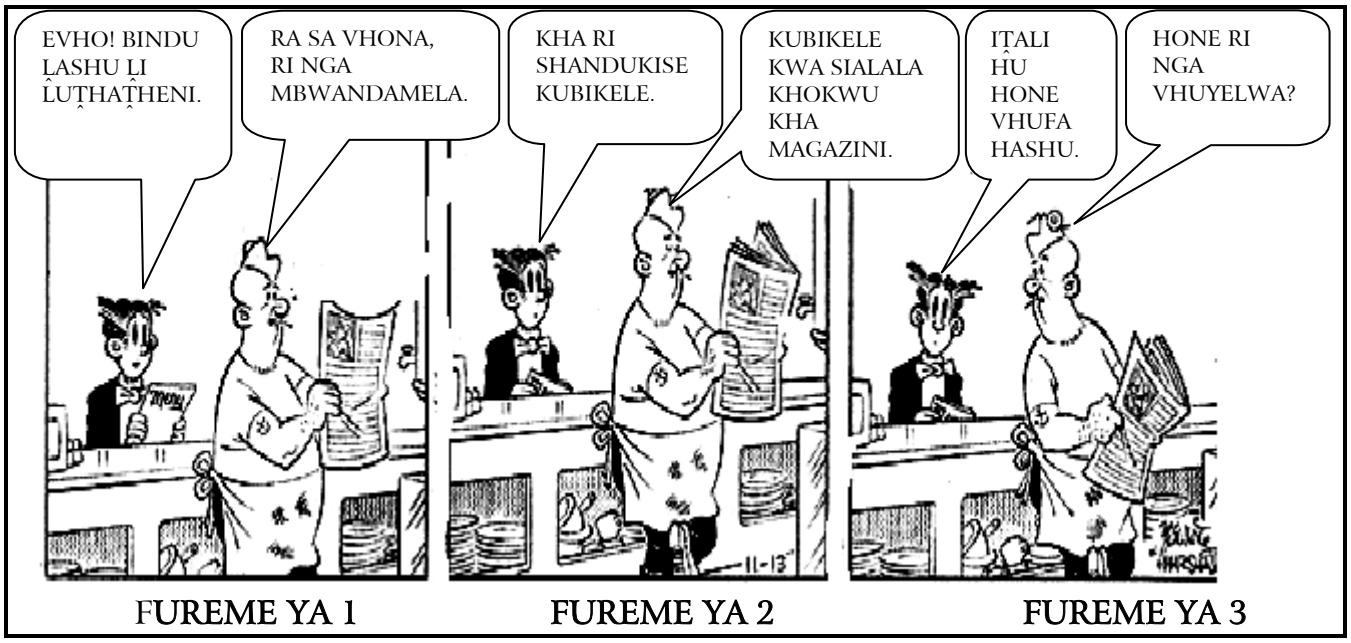
MBUDZISO YA 4: U PFESESA ZWIṄWE ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI

Ṱalelani khathuni (TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA E) i tevhelaho uri ni ḓo kona u fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendekaho khayo.

TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA E: KHATHUNI



[Tshi bva kha http://www.google.images]

4.1 Musi no ṱalela khathuni iyi nga u angaredza, ni vhona ndivho ya muoli i ifhio? (2)

4.2 No ṱalela nyolo iyi, ndi zwifhio zwine zwa buletshedza lushaka lwa mushumo wo ṱaniwaho nga khathuni iyi. Bulani ZWIVHILI fhedzi. (2)

4.3 Ṱalelani FUREME YA 3. Sumbedzani vhuḓipfi ha muthu o faraho magazini no sedza luambo lwa muvhili. (2)

4.4 Nangani phindulo yoneyone kha mutevhe wo ṅekedzwaho.

Kha FUREME YA 1, muoli u ṱana vhathu ...

A vha takalelaho mushumo wavho.
B vha vha na fhulufhelo kha mushumo wavho.
C vho hanganeaho nga mushumo wavho.
D vho ṱulutshelwaho mushumoni wavho. (1)

4.5 U ya nga ndivho yaṋu ya vhubindudzi, ni vhona i ifhio ngeletshedzo ine na nga i ṅea vhoramabindu vha ulu lushaka? Bulani ZWIRARU. (3)

[10]

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MBUDZISO YA 5: KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO NGA NḐILA YONE

Vhalani TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA F uri ni ḓo kona u fhindula mbudziso dzo ḓisendekaho khatsho.

TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA F: PHUROSA

VHUMBULU A VHU VHUEDZI

1 Nga Swondaha ya vhuvhili ya ṅwedzi wa Fulwana ho mbo ḓi bva mulevho ngei thavhani wa uri miḓi yothe i ḓo ṱolwa nga dziṱholi. Mulevho uyu wo bva nge ha vha hu na vhugevhenga ha u pwashwa dzinḓuni hu tshi tswiwa thundu. Ho mbo ḓi lundwa faela ya u ṅwala vhathu vha muvhundu wa Tshigovha hu u ṱela uri hu vhonale vhane vha khou kuvhatedza magevhenga. Shangoni iḽo a hu ngo tsha dovha ha vha na mukosi wa u ṱolou tambudzwa nga u tswelwa.

2 Hu sa athu u fhela maḓuvha a si gathi vhaṅwe mukegulu vha vha vha tshi khilikhithi, vhe thi taṅwi ha vhakoma Vho Mulangavhathu. Vhakoma vha vhudzisa vha ri: 'Makhulu vha khou totwa ngani?' Mukegulu vho vha shela nga a uri khuvhani vhaḓuhulu vhavho ndi vhone vhatshinyi vhane vha khou lidza vhathu. Vho mbo ḓi tou yaweee, vhakoma kha vha mbo ḓi ya u vha farela lufhanga kha khosi. Matsina ho vha ho no vha na vhadzulapo vha muvhundu wa Tshigovha vhe vha vha vho no vhea vhaḓuhulu vhavho iṱo, vho ḓigana uri vha ḓo tou dodela vhusiku vha vha fara vha vha fha vhathu uri vha vha laṱise.

[Tshi bva kha: *Thimu ya Vhaṱoli*]

5.1 Fhungo asiḽi:

'Mulevho uyu wo bva nge ha vha hu na vhugevhenga ha u pwashwa dzinḓuni hu tshi tswiwa thundu.'

Topolani ḽiiti ḽi sa pfukeli (ḽi sa dzhii tshiitwa) ni dovhe ni ḽi shumise fhungoni ḽi pfalaho. (2)

5.2 Kha mutaladzi wa 6, hu na ḽibulafhethu.

Inwi ḽi topoleni ni dovhe ni sumbedze uri ḽi bva kha thinwaipfi ifhio. (2)

5.3 Fhungo asiḽi:

'Ho mbo ḓi lundwa faela ya u ṅwala vhathu vha muvhundu wa Tshigovha hu u itela uri hu vhonale vhane vha khou kuvhatedza magevhenga.'

1. Inwi topolani dzina ḽo pambiwaho, ni dovhe ni ḽi shumise fhungoni ḽi pfalaho. (2)

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5.4 Kha mutaladzi wa 9, hu na ḽinyanyu.

Ḽi topoleni ni dovhe ni ṱalutshedze zwine ḽa amba zwone. (2)

5.5 Fhungo asiḽi:

Vhakoma vha vhudzisa vha ri: 'Makhulu vha khou totwa ngani?'

Inwi ḽi ṅwalululeni ḽi kha luambo lwa u vhiga. (1)

5.6 Ḽiambele asiḽi:

'U vha farela lufhanga'

Inwi sumbedzani muhumbulo wa mukegulu kha u shumisa iḽo ḽiambele. (1)
[10]

ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 30
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