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basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GIREIDI YA 12

TSHIVENḒA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)

BAMMBIRI ḽA U THOMA (P1)

LUHUHI/ṬHAFAMUHWE 2017

MEMORANDAMU

MARAGA: 70

Memorandamu uyu u na masiaṱari a 10.

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KHA VHA PFESESE:

- Memorandamu uyu i tou vha tsumbanḓila fhedzi ya u thusa vhaṱoli/vhamaki.
- Ngauralo, a u tei u vha ambadzifhele nga woṱhe lini.
- Phindulo dza vhagudi dzi tea u sedzwa u ya nga vhukoni ho ṱaniwaho kha phindulo yeneyo.
- Phindulo dzi tea u eliwa nga u angaredza, nahone mbuno dzi ṋewe ho teaho zwi tshi tevhedza maga o dzhiiwaho kha muṱangano wa ndinganyiso.
- Memorandamu uyu u ḓo thoma wa dzulelwa dzulo nga vhoṱhe vha kwameaho musi u ṱola/maka hu sa athu u thoma.

KHETHEKANYO YA A: THOLOKANYONḒIVHO

NDAELA KHA VHAṰOLI/VHAMAKI

Maga a u ṱola/maka tholokanyonḓivho:

Ngauri ndivho i kha u pfesesa, mupeleṱo wo khakheaho na vhukhakhi ha luambo kha phindulo zwi songo ṋewa ndaṱiso nga nnḓa ha musi vhukhakhi honoho vhu tshi thithisa kupfesesele/u shandula zwi ambwaho. (Honeha, vhukhakhi vhu ḓi fanela u sumbedzwa).

Arali mulingiwa a shumisa maipfi a luambo luṅwe lune a sa khou lingwa khalwo, kha vha tsinye iṱo kha maipfi ayo, nahone arali phindulo i tshi kha ḓi pfala, hu songo vha na ndaṱiso. Honeha, arali ipfi ḽi bvaho kha luṅwe luambo lwo shumiswaho kha tshibveledzwa nahone ḽa lavhelelwa kha phindulo, izwi zwi a ṱanganedzea.

Kha **mbudziso dzo vuleaho**, a hu na maraga dzine dza fanela u avhelwa kha EE/HAI kana NDI A TENDA/A THI TENDI. Tshiitisi/Thikhedzo/Ṱhuṱhuwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.

Kha mbudziso dzi ṱoḓaho NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO, maraga dzi tea u **kovhekanywa,** maraga nthihi i tea u avhelwa NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO kana MBUNO/KUHUMBULELE, **iṅwe maraga** ya ya kha tshiitisi/thikhedzo/ṱhuṱhuwedzo. Maraga ya tshiitisi/thikhedzo/ṱhuṱhuwedzo i tea u avhelwa fhedzi arali phindulo ya NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO kana MBUNO/KUHUMBULELE i yone. Hu songo ṋewa maraga iyo arali thikhedzo/tshiitisi/ṱhuṱhuwedzo zwo khakhea.

Kha mbudziso dzi ṱoḓaho khouthesheni u bva kha tshibveledzwa, vha **songo** ṋea ndaṱiso vhagudiswa arali vho siedza zwiḓevhe, kana arali ho khakhea huṅwe u peleṱa kha izwo zwo khouthiwaho.

Musi phindulo ya ipfi ḽithihi yo lavhelelwa hone mulingiwa a ṋea fhungo ḽoṱhe, kha a ṋewe maraga **tenda fhedzi** ipfi ḽo lavhelelwaho ḽo talelwa kana ḽo sumbedzwa.

Musi mbuno mbili/tharu dzi tshi ṱoḓiwa, ngeno nnzhi dzo ṋekedzwa, kha vha make **fhedzi** mbili/tharu dza u thoma.

Kha vha ṱanganedze u fhambana ha nyambotavhi.

Kha mbudziso dza u nanga kha zwinzhi, kha vha ṱanganedze ZWOṰHE, ḽeḓere ḽi livhanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo ṅwalwaho nga vhuḓalo.

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MBUDZISO YA 1

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A

1.1 Ndi ngauri ḽo vha ḽo rangwa phanḓa nga khosi ya mufumakadzi ye ya vha yo funzea ya dovha ya vha na vhuḓifhinduleli.√√ (2)

1.2 Ndi ngauri a vho ngo ṱoḓa u shuma vhe vhoṱhe, vho dzhenisa na miṅwe mirado ya vhadzulapo nga u ita Khoro ya Lushaka vha shumisana nayo hu u itela u ḓisa mvelaphanḓa ya muvhundu.√√ (2)

1.3 Ho vha hu u itela uri vhamusanda vha kone u ḓivha vhadzulapo vhoṱhe na u kona u vha langa zwi tshi leluwa.√√ (2)

1.4 Ndi u fhaṱela vhana vhavho zwikolo zwi re na tshomedzo dzo fhambanaho hu u itela uri vhana vhavho vha songo ya u ṱunḓa pfunzo kha maṅwe mashango.√√ (2)

1.5 Ndi khwaṱhisedzo ya uri muṅwe na muṅwe u na pfanelo ya u funzwa hu sa sedzwi vhuvha hawe.√√ (2)

1.6 Vhadzulapo vhane vha vha na vhukoni na zwikhala zwa u bveledza lushaka, kha vha zwi ite hu u itela mveledziso ya shango ḽavho.√√ (2)

1.7 Sa wanalaho/iteaho ano maḓuvha, muthu a khakha tshitshavha tshi a mu vutshela tsha mu huvhadza/vhulaha; fhedzi afha kha ḽa Magoni a zwo ngo ralo vha ṱhonifha mulayo – muthu a khakha u tou vhigwa mapholisani, a farwa, a sengiswa a konaha u gwevhiwa.√√ (2)

1.8 Ndi wa uri arali khosi i tshi shumisana zwavhuḓi na vhalanda vhayo hu a vha na mvelaphanḓa kha shango ḽeneḽo/Vhathu nga pfano na vhuthihi ri nga kona u ḓibveledza ri sa lindeli u tou kanzwa nga muvhuso.√√ (2)

1.9 Ndi a takala. Ngauri muvhundu wa Magoni wo ita uri hu vhe na mitambo ine ya thusa u bvisa vhaswa kha u ḓidzhenisa kha zwikambi na zwidzidzivhadzi./Mitambo i thusa kha u ita uri vhathu vha vhe na mitakalo yavhuḓi./Mitambo i thusa vhadzulapo kha u ḓimvumvusa.√√

[Zwivhili fhedzi.] (2)

1.10 Ee.

Muṅwali o kona u vhina mihumbulo ye a vha a khou ṱoḓa u i ṱanela vhavhali nga u ṋea manweledzo a ndima iyi√ – Tshumisano ya khosi na vhadzulapo, pfano na vhuthihi zwa ḓisa mveledziso ya muvhundu wa Magoni.√ (2)

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PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B

1.11 Ndi bugu dzine vha vha nadzo/U fundedzana havho vho sedza buguni dzavho.√ (1)

1.12 Mulaedza ndi wa uri vhagudi kha vha thusane kha gundo dzavho dza tshikolo.√ (1)

1.13 Ee.

Ndi muthu a no khou gidima, na muṅwe ane o sokou didzulela ngeno vhaṅwe vha tshi khou guda. Avha vhavhili ndi phambana nadzo.√√ (2)

1.14 Ee.

Ndi u ṱaniwa zwi khagala uri hu zwihole (vhaholefhali),√ hu vha miraḓo yo fhelelaho,√ roṱhe mukovhe wa pfunzo wo ri fanela.√ (3)

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A NA TSHA B

1.15 Ee.

Vhuvhili hazwo zwi amba nga ha pfunzo.√ Kha TSHIBVELDZWA TSHA A phara ya 4, Muvhudu wa Magoni wo fhaṱela vhana zwikolo zwi re na tshomedzo dzo fhambanaho dzine dza katela vhathu vhoṱhe,√ ngeno kha TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B matshudeni vha tshi sumbedza vho didzhenisa kha zwa pfunzo vha sa ṱaluli ane a vha muholefhali vhukati havho.√ (3)

ṬHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 30

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KHETHEKANYO YA B: MANWELEDZO

Ndila ya u maka manweledzo:

Manweledzo a tea u makiwa nga ndila i tevhelaho:

- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga**:
  - Maraga dza 7 kha mbuno dza 7 (maraga 1 kha mbuno).
  - Maraga 3 ndi dza luambo.
  - Ṱhanganyelo ya maraga: 10

- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga musi mulingiwa a songo anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**

  - Mbuno dza u bva kha 1–3 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 1
  - Mbuno dza u bva kha 4–5 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 2
  - Mbuno dza u bva kha 6–7 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 3

- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga dza luambo musi mulingiwa o anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**

  - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 6–7: ni songo avhela maraga dza luambo
  - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 1–5: avhelani maraga 1 ya luambo

PFESESANI:

- **Tshivhalo tsha maipfi:**
  - Vhamaki vha tea u khwaṱhisedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi o shumiswaho. Vha songo ṱusa maraga arali mulingiwa a songo sumbedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi, kana arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho sumbedzwa tsho khakhea. Arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho fhira, kha vha vhale u swika kha fhungo la u fhedzisa li re ntha ha tshivhalo tsho tetshelwaho vha litshe ayo maṅwe a manweledzo o salaho.

MBUDZISO YA 2: U NWELEDZA NGA MAIPFI AṄU

Kha vha shumise mbuno khulwane dzi tevhelaho dzine mulingiwa a tea u dzi shumisa kha manweledzo sa **tsumbandila.**

Mbuno dziṅwe na dziṅwe dza sumbe (7) dzi pfalaho dzi tea u avhelwa maraga dzi kha phara.

(Mafhungo na/kana zwipida zwa mafhungo zwi tea u anana/lunzhedzana.)

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NO	KHOUTHESHENI	NO	MBUNO
1	'Muvhuso u tshi fha zwikolo thabulethe u khou itela uri vhadededzi vha songo ṱwa vha tshi khou shumisa bugupfarwa na ḓabaluvhondo.'	1	Vhagudisi a vha tsha shumisa bugupfarwa na ḓabaluvhondo.
2	'Vhana vha tshikolo na vhone muvhuso u vha wo vha leludzela mihwalo ya u hwala bugu ḓuvha liṅwe na liṅwe dzi tshi khou vha ḽemela.'	2	Vhagudi a vha tsha tshimbila vho hwala bugu vha tshi ya t hikoloni.
3	'Vhabebi na vhone vho zwi takalela ngauri vhana vhavho a vha tsha ḓidina nga u ya fhethu hu re na inthanethe i no badelwa u ita ṱhoḓisiso.'	3	Vhabebi a vha tsha badela inthanethe.
4	'Vhagudi vha a kona u ita khumbelo dza mishumo na dza u ṱanganedzwa magudedzini a pfunzo dza nṱha nga dzone dzithabulethe.'	4	Vhagudi vha shumisa thabulethe u ita khumbelo dza mishumo na dza pfunzo dza nṱha ha sekondari.
5	'Thabulethe i thusa vhagudisi u ṋea vhagudi mishumo i no nga ndowendowe, tshuṅwahaya na thesite musi vhe mahayani avho.'	5	Vhagudisi vha ṋea vhagudi mishumo ya tshikolo vhe mahayani avho.
6	'Zwo ralovho na kha vhagudi musi vha na thaidzo vha kha ngudo dzavho, vha kona u shumisa yone u tandulula thaidzo nga u dzi rumela kha vhagudingavho na vhagudisi.'	6	Thabulethe i khwinisa vhudavhidzani na u tandulula thaidzo vhukati ha vhagudi na vhagudisi.
7	'Vhagudi vha a dovha hafhu vha shumisa thabulethe kha u ṅwala notsi dza zwine vha khou funzwa musi vhe kiḽasini dzavho dzo fhambanaho.'	7	Thabulethe dzi thusa vhagudi kha u ṅwala notsi.
8	'Thabulethe dzi ita uri vhana vha dovhe vha vhe na ndivho ya u shumisa zwileludzi zwa lubuvhi lwa muyani.'		Vhana vha wana tshikili tsha u shumisa lubuvhi lwa muyani.

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TSHIVHUMBEO TSHA PHARA

PFESESANI: Iyi i tou vha tsumbo; mulingiwa ha lavhelelwi u tou i bvisa yo tou ralo kokotolo lini.

Muhasho wa Pfunzo wo ita uri vhagudisi vha sa tsha shumisa bugupfarwa na ḓabaluvhondo ngeno vhagudi na vhone vha sa tsha tshimbila vho hwala bugu vha ṱshi ya tshikoloni. Vhabebi vho leludzelwa ngauri a vha tsha badelela vhana inthanethe. Vhagudi vha a kona u ita khumbelo dza mishumo na dza pfunzo dza nṱha ha sekondari vho shumisa thabulethe. Vhagudisi vha ṋea vhagudi mishumo nga u shumisa thabulethe vha fhindula vhe mahayani avho. Vhagudisi vha a tandulula thaidzo dza vhagudi ngayo. Thabulethe dzi thusa vhagudi u ńwala notsi na u shumisa lubuvhi lwa muyani.

[Maipfi a 93]

ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 10

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KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO YA KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO

Maga a u ṱola/maka KHETHEKANYO YA C:

- Mupeleṱo:
  - Phindulo ya ipfi ḽithihi i tea u ṅewa maraga naho mupeleṱo wo khakhea, nga nnḓa ha musi vhukhakhi uho vhu tshi shandukisa ṱhalutshedzo ya ipfi leneḽo.
  - Kha phindulo ya fhungo ḽo ḓalaho. Vhukhakhi ha mupeleṱo vhu tea u ṅewa ndaṱiso arali vhu kha tshivhumbeo tsha luambo lwonolwo lu lingiwaho ngalwo.
  - Hune ha lingiwa pfufhifhadzo ya ipfi (aburivesheni), phindulo i tea u ṅewa i kha mupeleṱo wonewone.

- Zwivhumbeo zwa mafhungo zwi tea u vha zwi kha ḓivhafhungo/girama yoneyone nahone yo ṅewa i kha mafhungo o fhelelaho/kana sa zwi ananaho na ndaela.
- Kha mbudziso dza munangelo, kha vha ṱanganedze ZWOṰHE, ḽeḓere ḽi tshimbilelanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo ṅwalwaho nga vhuḓalo.

MBUDZISO YA 3: KHUNGEDZELO

3.1 Ndi ya u kunga/dzikusa dzangalelo ḽa vhathu uri vha ite nyonyoloso uri vha kone u vha na mutakalo wavhuḓi.√√ (2)

3.2 Ḽi ḓisa muhumbulo wa uri muvhili u dzula u na mutakalo wavhuḓi, nungo na mafulufulu tshifhinga tshoṱhe.√√ (2)

3.3 ḓi dzima>***ḓidzima***.√ Nga zwifhinga zwa paseka kerekeni yashu ri a ***ḓidzima***.√ (2)

3.4 C. Ḽiedzamuthu.√ (1)

3.5 Mukungedzeli o shumisa fonto ya maḽeḓere mahulwane nahone o swifhadzwaho (**MUTAKALO MUTAKALO WEE!**) a tshi itela u kunga vhaṱaleli.√ O dovha hafhu a shumisa fonto ya maḽeḓere maṱukuṱuku√(u bva kha miṅwaha ya 65 u ya phanḓa) a tshi itela u fhuredza vhaṱaleli.√ (3)
[10]

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MBUDZISO YA 4: KHATHUNI

4.1 U khou ṱana mushumo wa ndangavhuendi badani nga vhaofisiri khathihi na khaedu dzine vha ṱangana nadzo. √√ (2)

4.2 Vhudifari ha mureili wa modoro vhu sumbedza e na lunyadzo/luswetho/u sa thonifha milayo ya badani/u funa zwa tshandanguvhoni/vhuada, zwa sia muofisiri wa vhuendi a tshi mangala maitele a mureili uyo. √√ (2)

4.3 C. Vhukwila ha tshandanguvhoni vhune ha wanala magondoni.√ (1)

4.4 Muambi u sumbedza o tshuwa√ ngauri u divhona mulandu wa u sa vha na laisentse ya u reila modoro.√ (2)

4.5 Uvhu vhuada ndi vhu lwaho na fulo ili ngauri zwi na masiandaitwa a tevhelaho:

- Khombo na mpfu zwi a anda badani/magondoni ashu.
- Zwi bveledza/tutuwedza vhuada vhuhulwane vhukati ha vhareili na vhaofisiri.
- Zwi bvisa tshirunzi tsha mushumo uyu.
- Zwi nanisa vhusiwana musi mita minzhi yo xelelwa nga vhafunwa vhavho.
- Zwi vhanga u fhelelwa nga mushumo kha vhaofisiri.
- Zwi durela muvhuso nga mbadelo dza RAF na dziinishuarentse/Dzindindakhombo.

[Mbuno tharu dzi pfalaho].√√√ (3)

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MBUDZISO YA 5: KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO NGA NḌILA YONE

5.1 ***Uyu***:√ Ṅwana ***uyu*** ndi a mu funesa.√ (2)

5.2 Rengela.√ Ḽi khou shuma u sumbedza uri muṅwe muthu u khou itelwa tshithu nga muṅwe.√ (2)

5.3 Ndi hone Vho-Denga vha tshi ri: 'Ndi ḓo mu thusa nga tshelede ya bugu.'√ (1)

5.4 Ipfi 'lalela' ḽi amba uri zwiḽiwa izwo (tshidzimba) zwo ḽiwa nga madekwana/vha tshi vho ṱoḓa u yo eḓela.√√ (2)

5.5 Tsiedzamaipfi i na mushumo muhulwane wa u bvisela khagala vhupfiwa ha muambi (afha o vhaisala), na u ambela mbiluni mafhungo ane vhavhali vha tea u tou ḓihumbulela, zwa mbo ṋaṋa u ṱuṱula dzangalelo na u sia vhavhali muyani.√√√ (3)
[10]

ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 30
MARAGAGUṰE: 70

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